CURE A HOME!!

THE RIVERSIDE

ESTEAD ASSOCIATION!

OF

AST PORTLAND, OREGON,

W PREPARED TO RECEIVE SUBSCRIPTIONS ...ir Stock ...ation for ONE HUNDRED SHARES was ma... ...e books were opened and a large number of ...ave been taken

...llowing extract from the *Oregonian* and *Bulle*... convey a good idea of the plan and workings of ...ciation the location of the land etc etc

RIVERSIDE HOMESTEAD ASSOCIATION

...association of whose organization we gave ...unt a few days since is now ready to du... shares As it is with one exception (the ...nd Homestead Association) the pioneer or ...on of that kind in this city it may be ...ough to state what are its purposes and ...nner in which it is proposed to conduct its ...ons The purposes of these Homestead ...ations are not at all speculative in the or... sense of the word They are dependen... profits of the investment upon the nat... ...vance in the value of their lands con... upon the co operation of many individua... ...eholders—and the advance on values of all ...nding lands by reason of the expansion of ...tion and demand for room outside of but ...ear, the city The Riverside Homestead ...ation has a fraction over one hundred and ... acres of land situated just south of ...lyn on the east side of the river, the near... ...ndary line being about one mile from ...landing at East Portland The tract lies ...strip along the Wallamet river half a mile ...gth, and another strip along the Oregon and ...nia railroad, half a mile in length, the two being connected near the middle by two ...f blocks (with a street between them) the ... forming a figure not unlike the letter H ...ivided into 74 blocks 200 feet square (with ... running at right angles) and 80 fraction... along the river front The shares num... ...0, worth $60 per share It will be seen that ...e thus represents nearly a lot with an undi... interest in the 80 fractional lots The 80 frac... shares are to be sold off at the ... ...benefit of the Association, sharehold... ...g in for the proceeds in proper ... ...r of shares held When all shares are ... and the Association shall ... ...to do it, the choice of lots and ... ...be put up at auction to ... ..., the proceeds of such sales after ... ...iginal price of shares or lots, to be d... ...y among the whole number of shares ... if a person wants a particular lot or bl...k, ... willing to pay $100 or $500 premium (o... ... as the case may be) he pays it and ... ... or block as his individual property the ...um being divided among the whole number ...areholders It will be seen, there ...hing is co-operative and all ... No man can make a dollar out of ... ...so making a dollar for every other ... ...holder. There is no chance for loss ... ...operty, by some chance, should depr... ...low the first actual cost Whether ... to happen in the case of this particular ...f land must be judged by each for himself ...nsidering the steady and unprecedented ad... on real estate in this city and neighbor... and at East Portland and vicinity for the ...ear or two it seems hardly possible ...to go back

...he Riverside Association all proper preca... ...seem to have been taken to guard ... ...polies of shares No person is allowed to ...ore than the number of shares ... ...blocks, or twenty four lots and ...ning the operations of the ... ...ted in the same manner ... ...may pay down $60 per share, ...pt them from all assessments or ... ...15 quarterly with an assessment ... ... payable with the first installmen... ... in this latter case to another (and only on ... assessment of $3 per share. Upon the ...ent of the shares in full, with the assessments ...ove, the holder is entitled to his certificate ...is proportion of all the profits accrued from ...reas. No officer of the Association receives ...pay for services except the Secretary who ...2 per month, so it will be seen that the ...ses must be light.

...t part of the tract lying along the river is ... plateau, nearly level, about 60 to 90 fee... ...the water There is no part of the front ...f blocks but commands a splendid view of ...nd and the river for miles up and down ... That part of the tract lying along ... ...d is, every foot of it, of the richest loam ...nd adapted to gardening purposes A beau... little stream of pure water runs through ...t the entire length of this wing o the tract, ...ling the means of irrigation and power suf... ...to supply pure water to every part of the ... tract There is no a waste lot or fractional ... the entire tract Under all the advan... ... It would seem impossible that there should ...y chance of loss to shareholders Within a ...ach shareholder, if he choose may get a ...t title to as many lots as his shares may ...ent, or he may continue his interest, undi... ..., with the Association while the organiza... ...ay exist —*Oregonian*.

THE RIVERSIDE HOMESTEAD ASSOCIATION.

...have been led to make these remarks from the ...at the subject of making homesteads on the out... ...of this city and East Portland is being thoroughly ...ed here among all classes and one homestead—the ...ide," just south of East Portland—has already ...tablished The site selected is a tract of land ly... ...ttle over a mile south of the ferry landing It is ...like the letter H, one side of which a half mile ...th, borders on the river ... this portion of the homestead which is elevated ...rifle above the other prong of the H but is still ...r fifty feet above the river can be had an exten... ...w of Port and East Portland the shippin... and ...llamette river for several miles The land is very ...and is partly covered with light fir timber A ...f land ju... wide enough for two rows of blocks ...avenue between them connects the west prong ...H (which has already been described) with the o... ...t This last tract of land is in a beautiful little ...wh ch is now under a high state of cultivation ...h its whole length runs a trout brook the water ...h is clear as crystal. With a hydraulic ram the ...tion proposes to have water conveyed through ...every portion of the homestead —*Daily Bulletin*

Incorporators:

...S STEEL — GEO A STEEL
...WAKEFIELD, — L QUACKENBUSH
...STROWBRIDGE — D W WAKEFIELD
...RTER — C P FERRY
...R WOODWARD — L F RUSSELL,
P J MARTIN

Officers

...dent... — L H WAKEFIELD,
...President — J A STROWBRIDGE,
...surer... — JAS STEEL
...etary — GEO A STEEL

FOR MAPS PAMPHLET or other information ...

RUSSELL & FERRY,

Real Estate Brokers,

CHARLES HOTEL BUILDING

PORTLAND OREGON

au20d2m

Morning Oregonian.

VOL X. — PORTLAND, OREGON, MONDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 19, 1870. — NO. 271

The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning (except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week Single copies, 10 cents By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months.

Advertising at liberal rates

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance

Discontinued at the end of the time for which paid Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label

OFFICE—No 5 Washington street, one door from Front.

San Francisco Agent—L P FISHER, 629 Washington Street San Francisco

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER,

Physician, Surgeon and Accoucheur. Graduate of Georgia Augusta University in Gottingen Germany

Office—112 First street, opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland Oregon

RESIDENCE—Clay street corner of Second n2dtf

DR. H. M'KINNELL

HOMEOPATHIST,

Tenders his services to the public, and can be consulted at his Office, on Fourth street, near the Public Square.

His long Practice in Oregon enables him to treat successfully diseases peculiar to the climate

Portland, Jan 10 1864. dtf

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square.

Calls attended in any part of the City

Remedies for sale and instructions given on the use of ... Remedial Agent jan1dtf

Law Cards.

... GIBBS. — C. B. UPTON.

GIBBS & UPTON,

Attorneys and Counselors-at-Law.

ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,

First and Alder sts., Portland, Oregon

WE HAVE AN ABSTRACT OF LAND TITLES in Portland, and give particular attention to Real Estate Business fob1dtf

ALANSON SMITH,

Attorney & Counselor-at-Law

Proctor and Solicitor,

AVOCAT.

Practices in State and United States Courts.

No 108 Front St., Portland, Oregon, opposite McCormick's Bookstore. fe24dtf

J. W. W. CHAPMAN,

Attorney-at-Law,

PORTLAND OREGON

OFFICE—In Vaughn's Brick, Up Stairs.

I WILL ATTEND THE UNITED STATES Supreme Court the coming winter, and give attention to ... of importance that may be intrusted to me in any of the States.

July 22, 1870 an10dtf

BENJ. TODD,

COLLECTOR OF CLAIMS

AND

Searcher of Records.

OFFICE—123 First St., up stairs.

o27dtf

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS OREGON dtf

... — E. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,

and Solicitors in Bankruptcy.

Office Odd Fellows Temple, No 101 First St., Portland

Particular attention paid to collections. tf

JAMES F. BROWN,

Attorney and Counselor at-Law, and Notary Public,

EUGENE CITY, OREGON

... in the English French, German and ... languages. d2dtflp

OFFICE OF JUSTICE OF THE PEACE,

NORTH PORTLAND PRECINCT,

SAM. A. MORELAND,

JUSTICE,

No. 100 FRONT STREET,

Opposite McCormick's Bookstore. dtf

THOS. J. DRYER,

NOTARY PUBLIC

FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY

Corner of E and North Ninth Sts , Portland. an19dtf

New York.

J. M. KEELER,

IRON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY,

OREGON SHIPPING OFFICE,

... SOUTH STREET,

NEW YORK CITY.

FOR BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR Storage and Sale of Exports

Orders and Consignments respectfully solicited

... Rate of Commission, 5 %c.

... of Deeds for Oregon

... Messrs. McCRAKEN, MERRITT & CO., Portland, Oregon ap30dtf

CHARLES DIMON.

COMMISSION MERCHANT

FOR

Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise.

P. O. Box 4,094. 181 PEARL ST , NEW YORK.

Refers to Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Knapp, Burrell & Co ... & Co , Portland, R. M. Wade, Esq , Salem; ... Abrams, Dallas fe28d1y

Business Cards.

... BRACKETT — C. C. CLARK

BRACKETT & CLARK,

BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS,

SHOP—West Side of Third street, between Stark and Washington,

ALL KINDS OF WORK DONE TO ORDER. Will take contracts for the Erection of all classes of Buildings sep1dtf

HUNTINGTON & BELLION,

Plain and Ornamental Plasterers.

CENTRE PIECES AND CORNICE ORNAMENTS at Lowest Prices

Particular attention paid to Cementing Fronts of ...

SHOP—Yamhill street, between First and Second. jy3dtf

GEO. H. HIMES

WILL

94 FRONT ST. — PRINT — 94 FRONT ST.

Books, Pamphlets, Bill Heads, Letter Heads Cards Circulars, ... and Law Blanks of all kinds ... prices, freight added All kinds of Blank Books made to order, fa16dtf

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS,

PORTLAND, OREGON

ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security. &c.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business. o13dawtf

THE BANK

OF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES.

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals

jy1dtf EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

Fire Insurance.

UNION

Insurance Company

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

CAPITAL STOCK, Fully Paid in Gold Coin	$750,000 00
SURPLUS, Gold Coin	287,390 75
Total Amt in Capital and Surplus	$1,037,390 75

A ... in Gold 30th June, 1870:

LOANS on Real Estate and Collaterals	$799,000 00
United States and other Stocks	86,073 85
Real Estate (416 and 418 California St , San Francisco)	90,500 00
Cash Items and other Assets	61,816 00
	$1,037,390 75

$50,000 DEPOSITED IN OREGON.

Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD, President.

CHAS D HAVEN, Secretary

FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND,

General Agent for Oregon and the Territories

o27dtf EDWIN D. BACKENSTOS, Special Agent.

STAGE LINES.

THE GREAT OVERLAND MAIL ROUTE

TO

San Francisco

AND

NEW YORK.

THE COACHES OF THE OREGON and California Stage Company will make regular connection with the Oregon & California Railroad Company, in Oregon, and the Central Pacific Railroad Company in California.

Passengers now going through Overland, will have

THREE HUNDRED MILES

OF

Railroad Travel,

Connecting at the Junction in California with the Great Overland Railroad to the Eastern cities.

Time through to San Francisco ... 6 days.
" " New York... 12 "

Passengers allowed to lay over along the route.

Those who travel by this route avoid the dangers of the sea and that dreaded and terrible feeling of seasickness The wild picturesque scenery, beautiful valleys and snow capped mountains, alone, doubly pay the tourist for a trip over this route

The route passes through the principal agricultural districts of Oregon the valleys of the Willamette, Umpqua and Rogue River To the immigrant coming here in search of a home or investment, this route is strongly recommended.

B G WHITEHOUSE, Agent, Portland Oregon

o26dtf

The West Side Stage

COMPANY.

THE STAGES OF THE WEST SIDE Stage Company leave their Office on STARK STREET, and the OCCIDENTAL HOTEL, daily at 5½ A. M ,

Carrying the United States Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express.

PASSING THROUGH

HILLSBORO, FOREST GROVE,

Lafayette, McMinnville, Amity,

DALLAS,

MONMOUTH, INDEPENDENCE, BUENA VISTA, AND

CORVALLIS.

B G WHITEHOUSE, Agent

N. B —The Stage Company will receive orders for light freight from parties living in above towns to be forwarded only through Wells, Fargo & Co s Express

Portland July 8 1870 jy9dtf

NEW MEDICAL WORK.

"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"

FOR THE

DEBILITATED NERVOUS SYSTEM,

DR. LOUIS J. JORDAN,

THE PROFESSOR OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street near California San Francisco, has published four of his most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these Important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring

By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps to pay postage the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories. ap26d1y1p

GLORIOUS VICTORY!

THAT ACHIEVED BY CASSIN'S

XXX WILD GRAPE ROOT BITTERS

Over all competition They are the best! The Judges at the last Mechanics Fair decided that point Sold everywhere Try them n10d3m1p

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S

NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M.

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M.

n17dtf J C AINSWORTH President

PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.

NOTICE.

STEAMERS

ALERT AND SENATOR

WILL LEAVE THE COMPANY'S DOCK FOOT of "A" street Portland every morning, Sunday excepted, at SIX AND A HALF O CLOCK and Afternoon at TWO O'CLOCK, connecting at

OREGON CITY,

IN THE MORNING, WITH BOATS FOR

SALEM, ALBANY AND CORVALLIS,

ON

Monday, Tuesday, Thursday & Friday,

AND ON

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY, & FRIDAY

FOR

DAYTON,

Lafayette and McMinnville.

A. A. McCULLY,

Nov 12, 1870 n12dtf Pres't P. T. Co

From Olympia to Victoria and Way Ports on Puget Sound.

THE U S MAIL STEAMER

ALIDA,

E A STARR ... CAPTAIN

Will leave Olympia every

SUNDAY & THURSDAY NIGHT

At 9 o clock, for

VICTORIA & WAY PORTS.

d14dtf

NOTICE.

FROM THIS DATE UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE, The VANCOUVER STEAMBOAT COMPANY will run their New and Elegant Steamer

VANCOUVER.

W R TURNBULL ... Master,

DAILY AS FOLLOWS

Leaving Vancouver at 8 o'clock A M , arriving at Portland at 10 o'clock A M

Leaving Portland at 2½ o'clock P M., arriving at Vancouver at 4½ o clock P M

Landings will be made at all points on the route for the accommodation of the public.

The VANCOUVER will be chartered for special trips at reasonable rates.

For Freight, Passage or information apply on board at the foot of Morrison street, Portland

S. W BROWN, Pres V S Co

Vancouver, W T , Nov 8, 1870. n9d1m

For St. Helens and Lewis River,

VIA

WILLAMETTE SLOUGH.

THE STEAMER WASP WILL LEAVE Vaughn's Wharf, Portland, Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, at 8 o'clock A M

Returning on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

On Wednesdays the WASP will run to the Forks of Lewis River leaving there on Thursday, at 6:30 A M , and St. Helens at 7 30 o'clock

FARE to the Forks, $1; to St. Helens, 75 cents; Way passage 50 cents For Freight, apply on board

o28dtf JOHN BOWMAN, Master

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

ON AND AFTER SUNDAY, NOVEMBER 27TH, Daily Construction Trains with Passenger Cars attached, will run between

EAST PORTLAND AND JEFFERSON

AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
East Portland	8 00 A.M	Jefferson	1 00 P M.
"	4 20 P M.	"	9 45 P M
Jefferson	6:00 A.M	East Portland	11 15 A M
"	1.30 P M	"	6 50 P M.

The 8 A M. Train from East Portland and the 1 30 P M Train from Jefferson run Daily

The 4.20 P. M. Train from East Portland and the 6 00 A. M. Train from Jefferson run Daily (except Sunday)

Close connections are made at JEFFERSON with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for sale at Company's Office East Portland

A. A. BEAN, Ass't Supt — H THIELSEN, Gen'l Supt.

E P ROGERS,

n29dtf Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

Travelers Going to Eastern States

WILL FIND THE

CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC

RAILROAD!

In connection with

CENTRAL & UNION PACIFIC

RAILROADS!

THE ONLY RELIABLE ROUTE

between

San Francisco and Chicago.

The Finest Parlor Sleeping Cars

In the United States are run on this Road.

This is the only Road that carries the overland

LETTER MAIL

between

CHICAGO AND OMAHA.

TICKETS for sale at Company's Office—413 California St , San Francisco to all points East at lowest rates. Be sure your tickets read via Rock Island, and take no others

A L WAIT, General Passenger Agent for Pacific States

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Supt., Chicago. — A M SMITH Gen'l Pass Agent, Chicago.

ja18d2pif

Burglars and Thieves

AT LAST DEFEATED

BY THE

YALE LOCKS.

FULL SIZE OF KEY.

FOR SALE BY THE HARDWARE TRADE

BEST & CHEAPEST.

OSCAR V. GERZABEK,

Manufacturer's Agent,

No. 563 Market Street, San Francisco

Contracts taken to furnish

PRISONS

And other Public Buildings

POST OFFICE LOCK BOXES,

Cast Brass Fronts, Glass Door, all complete, with or without woodwork, or locks only, furnished to Postmasters at reduced rates d1p5m

The Railroad to Montana

[From the Cheyenne (Wyoming) Tribune]

We spoke in our issue of last week in general terms of the practicability of the route, and ease with which a railroad could be built from this place along the base of the mountains north to Montana In quest of more accurate definite information than we were then in possession of we had the good fortune to meet that marvel of energy, that walking encyclopedia of the Rocky Mountains, Dr F V Hayden, who kindly gave us full use of his maps and some of his reports of former years which describe the regions through which this road would naturally pass with great accuracy The time has now arrived that this question should be discussed in all its bearings and the importance of this great enterprise should be fully understood by the people not of this immediate vicinity only but of the whole country The great Northern Pacific Railroad across the continent has become a fixed fact Two hundred and thirty miles of the road westward from Duluth, and twenty five from Olympia east ward, are under contract to be completed by the 1st of January, 1871

The great banker, Jay Cooke, regards this road as the greatest financial scheme of his life and upon the successful completion of it rests his fame All the transactions connected with it so far present the appearance of healthy honesty, and an earnest desire to build up the country through which it is to pass and make the interests of the road and the people identical The road will pass through a region of great fertility, abounding in minerals of all descriptions Its resources will be unlimited, and the company have given assurances that the road will be completed in less than five years There is also in connection with the construction of this road a grand colonization scheme to be carried out by the company who send their agents to the countries of Northern Europe, to induce the intelligent industrious hardy people of Norway, Sweden and Denmark, to come and engage in work on the road and then settle on and improve the lands adjacent The Kansas Pacific and the Denver Pacific, forming as they do an unbroken line to this place, the attention of railroad men and people generally has been directed to the building of a road from this place to intersect the N P R R somewhere in Montana, and a company has been organized in this place with a view of securing united action inducing capitalists to examine the project and of bringing before the public generally the importance of the enterprise. The route that seems most feasible from this point would extend up the valley of the Cow Creek to the base of the Black Hills then, turning northward, pass along the parallel valley that seems designed by nature for a railroad, to the Chug Valley thence down the Chug Valley to some point near its junction with the Big Laramie, thence across the plains to the valley of the North Platte and up that stream to the Red Buttes From this point it will not be difficult to find an easy route across the divide to the eastern base of the Big Horn mountains when it will pass through some of the most fertile and attractive valleys of the West The line should pass along the base of the mountains and to some point on the Yellowstone near the mouth of the Big Horn River, when the principal difficulties will have been overcome, and the connection with the main branch of the Northern Pacific will be determined by the engineers without difficulty Such a road would open to settlement a vast extent of country similar in many respects to the best portions of Colorado From Cheyenne to Fort Fetterman it is probable that no coal will be found along the line of the road but the soil is good, the climate mild, and the timber and iron ore in the mountains in close proximity would become of great commercial value The mountains of magnetic iron ore near the head of the Chug Valley, have been known to the people of this locality for some years and the quantity is now known to be unlimited At the sources of the Bitter Cottonwood Horseshoe and La Boute Creeks just north of Laramie Peak are large bodies of excellent timber, all of which would be readily accessible to the road for lumber, ties, telegraph poles, etc In the Big Horn mountains and along the Powder, Tongue, and Big Horn rivers, there are immense bodies of timber that would also be accessible The soil in all this region is excellent , and where it can be irrigated, produces luxuriantly all kinds of vegetables and small grains, wheat, oats, rye, barley etc There is no point on the route from Cheyenne to Helena that can be properly said to be sterile or barren , no point that will not supply abundance of food for stock all winter without shelter other than the deep canyons and gorges in the hills Along the eastern base of the Big Horn Mountains is a broad belt of country esteemed by the Crow Indians as the garden spot of the earth on account of the mildness of the climate and the ease and certainty with which they can cultivate such crops as are needful to supply their wants The Crows assert that the Great Spirit favored them with the best and finest portion of the West, as they were a chosen people In the valley of the Yellowstone and its tributaries, farming has been fully tested, as there is now in the Gallatin Valley half a million acres of improved farms, and three fourths of the soil is unoccupied and unclaimed From Fort Fetterman, at the mouth of the La Prele to the Yellowstone above the mouth of the Big Horn, the road would pass over or in close proximity to the coal beds which may be seen cropping out in hundreds of places along the North Platte and its branches Powder river, Tongue river, and other branches of the Yellowstone There is every reason to believe that other minerals of value will be found along the road and in the Big Horn range as there have recently been very rich placer diggings found on one of the tributaries of the Yellowstone—Clark s Fork

The same colonization scheme that is being carried out by the Northern Pacific may be adopted and a hundred points along the route presenting facilities for settlement as great as those at the flourishing colony of Greeley, in Colorado, may be selected It will be seen at a glance that this enterprise is one of the greatest importance to Wyoming and Montana Were this road completed in the next five years, in connection with the Northern Pacific it would give Wyoming and Montana population sufficient to admit both as States into the Union We trust that this subject will be agitated until the railroad from Cheyenne to Montana becomes a fixed fact

KING WILLIAM A TRAITOR TO FREE MASONRY —A few days ago the newspapers published a citation issued by the Masonic Lodge of the Orient of Paris against Reverend Brother William King of Prussia as a traitor to Free Masonry The King took no notice of the citation, so he was tried as contumacious and condemned to excommunication In connection with this, M Victor Hugo's new paper the *Rappel* publishes the following, Brother William is now out of the pale of the law All Free Masons are authorized to assault him and to inflict upon him capital punishment It remains to be seen how the sentence will be carried out A Free Mason in whose presence a ... was expressed as to the s... riousness of such a condemnation replied 'Do not laugh the sentence of a Masonic tribunal is of such a dreadful nature that Bonaparte undertook the Italian war solely to retrieve himself from the excommunication pronounced against him by the Lodges of Naples and Milan Planort and Orsini were Free Masons

H Y Thompson, of Salem, is coming to Portland to enter into a law partnership with C B Bellinger

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

EASTERN DATES TO DECEMBER 17.

Prussian Scheme to Restore Napoleon

LONDON Dec 15 —Proofs of the Prussian scheme for restoration of the French Empire comes from every quarter Bismarck says this is the only way the war can end That the Republican French will fight forever and that the only course is to make terms with the empire, go home, and leave the French to fight it out between themselves

The Luxemburg Question.

LONDON, Dec 16 —At a meeting yesterday the Cabinet considered the Luxemburg question, and came to the conclusion not to take any steps to prevent Prussia from occupying that territory, but reserving for future consideration the steps to be taken in case of forcible annexation. It is expected that Prussia will take Luxemburg and Holland instead of Alsace and Lorraine and that the war will end with a restoration of such

The *Pall Mall Gazette* urges that it is England s duty to impress upon Prussia that a violation of the neutrality of Luxemburg will not be viewed with indifference, or passed with impunity A departure from neutrality by Luxemburg is no excuse for Prussian aggression

It is said that the French delay in acceding to a conference is due wholly to the difficulty of communication

Prussia charges that the French Consul at Luxemburg keeps an office for the re enlistment of French fugitives

German Dispatches.

VERSAILLES Dec 11 —The Germans, after a slight skirmish on the 11th occupied Beaumont Belfont is well defended, but the neighboring positions were taken by the Germans with a loss exceeded by that of the French

The Prussians delay the bombardment of Paris owing to a lack of ammunition, coupled with the fact that the roads are heavy, and a well opening fire may be deferred a fortnight

A dispatch from Versailles, dated the 14th, says no effective guns are mounted The bombardment will not commence before the first of January The guns now mounted are useless

A Berlin dispatch dated December 14th says Bismarck is to be made a Duke The King wishes his title to be Duke of Strasburg, but Bismarck wants to retain his own name

Holland and Luxemburg

LONDON, Dec 16 , 2 A M —King William, of Holland has telegraphed to the government of Luxemburg that he will defend the treaty of 1867 —and he also approves the acts of the government of Luxemburg

News from French Sources.

BORDEAUX Dec 15 —A dispatch has been forwarded to the Prefects of Departments as follows

The Duke of Mecklenburg on Wednesday attacked the town of Trotueil and occupied it in strong force We retook the place yesterday Having united his troops with those of Prince Frederick Charles, he engaged our forces in the combat yesterday, near Vendome The battle lasted till night The losses of the enemy were great News has been received that between the towns of Briarie and Gien three battalions of Bavarians were defeated by the Mobiles

A dispatch from Marseilles says the Government will denounce the treaty for Russia closing the Dardanelles, and adds that the United States, who never recognized the closing of the straits, will act in concert with Russia

Catholic Meeting in London

LONDON Dec 16 —A monster meeting of sympathizers with the Pope was held last evening Speeches were made and resolutions adopted The opinion is strongly expressed that Great Britain should defend the interests of Catholic subjects, now menaced at Rome

Prussia to Restore the Pope.

LONDON, Dec 16.—Tardien telegraphs on the 15th

The Papal envoy M ... , arrived at Versailles on the 12th with important despatches from the Pope to Bismarck and the King It is certain the King has promised the Pope to restore him to his temporal powers as soon as the present war ends The official journal states that the King has also determined to restore Napoleon

Miscellaneous War Dispatches

LONDON, Dec 16 —A dispatch dated Margency the 14th, says the bombardment of Paris is not expected for ten days

A dispatch to the *Times*, dated Versailles the 15th, says that the Luxemburg question will produce no complications Her independence is to be preserved unless she should openly support France

It is said that Thiers, while at St Petersburg, before proceeding to Versailles, intended to have proposed an abandonment of Count Bismarck's demand for Alsace, and the substitution therefor of the annexation of Belgium and Holland to Prussia, but it was unfavorably received by the Prussian authorities, and he abandoned the attempt at negotiation

A dispatch from Berlin says the *Nord Deutsch Zeitung* insists upon a convocation of a French Council Generaux, for the purpose of choosing among themselves delegates to the National Assembly, with the object of reconstructing the Government of France and the concluding of peace

BRUSSELS, Dec 15 —A *Herald* special says a report prevails here that Montmedy has not capitulated, but on the contrary, the Prussians were repulsed with heavy loss of killed and wounded

BERLIN, Dec 15 —A trustworthy dispatch formally announces that Luxemburg has already been purchased from Holland

Gen De Palladines has retired from the service and gone to his estate

Further Dispatches from Bordeaux

BORDEAUX Dec 16 —The Sub Prefect of Havre, in a report received here denies having sent a dispatch announcing a French victory at Paris He maintains, however, that there is a general and precipitate retreat of the Prussians in Northern France The forces of Gen Faidher continued to operate successfully, and the Prussian attacks upon Gen Chanzey's lines were repulsed with loss to the assailants

Reports from a balloon which landed at Honfleur are not received at Bordeaux, but a dispatch from the aeronaut says he has good news from Paris

Riot at Rome

ROME, Dec 16 —At the feast of the Immaculate Conception a gang of ruffians, headed by one Fougell a notorious infidel, got up a riot at the gates of the Vatican and made a savage attack on some of the Roman people friendly to His Holiness Two companies of soldiers were called out and made a charge on the gang and took several prisoners Other ruffians proceeded to the police office and demanded their release The next day a colonel of the 1st Pontifical regiment narrowly escaped death at the hands of the rioters by making his way through a building and so escaping

WASHINGTON CITY.

Congressional

WASHINGTON Dec 17 —The House Military Committee yesterday considered the bill extending the time for mustering out supernumerary officers from January 1st to July 1st Secretary Belknap was before the committee and favored the bill there being no good reason for its passage The committee came to no agreement and the bill was laid over until to morrow

EASTERN STATES.

Shipments of War Materials

NEW YORK Dec 17 —The shipment of arms and war material for France still continues At ... at every vessel from New York for French ports carries as part cargo large quantities Already the steamers ... have left Boston via Cowes with war stores valued at three and a half million of dollars The steamer ... has arrived at Boston to take a full cargo of arms for France The ... which left on the 13th for Havre carried 7 ... cases of cartridges 80 cases of revolvers, 450 cases of knapsacks, 705 cases of muskets, 354 cases of pistols, 10 cases of rifles, and 185 cases of ... , valued at $573 000

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec 17 —All the banks will be closed on the 26th and 27th , business firms will do the same

The report that the Directors of the Marysville Lottery entered suit for $6 000 damages against Policeman Alfred Clark for seizing and holding tickets from Mr Goodman, the San Francisco agent for the concert proves correct though the suit was entered at Marysville instead of at San Francisco

Two hundred and fifty lemons plucked from a single tree in Alameda county, and on exhibition here are pronounced superior to the Los Angeles grown article

Edward Morrison sues the San Rafael Railroad Company for $15,000, for being run over by the Company's cars

W M Hixon a well known wealthy merchant 44 years of age, a native of England was sent to the insane asylum to day, and Rev Horatio Stebbins was appointed guardian of his property

H Mallory 42 years of age, a native of Pennsylvania was also sent to the asylum

The Golden State Relief Association was incorporated to day, with Alex Badlam as President

The California Barrel Association, to make and sell Waters improved patent barrels, with a capital of $500 000, was also incorporated

The Bloomfield Gravel Mining Company filed an amended certificate of incorporation to day, increasing its capital from $800,000 to $4,000,000

The committee of Odd Fellows, charged with the selection of a site for the Odd Fellows' Home and College held a meeting to-day to consider the amended proposition for its location at the Old Mission of San Jose This proposition is considered so favorable that it is quite probable that the question will be settled in favor of that site The final decision will be made on the 20th inst

Vigilance Committee at Los Angeles.

LOS ANGELES, Dec 17 —At ten o clock this morning 300 armed men assembled in Shearer's Hall, and elected Mr Sigourney as President after which they proceeded to the discussion of the case of Miguel Lachanais, for the murder of Jacob Bell, last Wednesday, and other murders which he is known to have committed After a brief session, it was unanimously decided to hang him At eleven o'clock the Vigilantes divided into companies and marched to the jail, being joined by nearly a thousand persons, the majority of whom re echoed the cry of "Hang him" Arrived at the jail grounds, the guard was stationed at different points to prevent any interference with their work Then a party commenced the battering down of the jail After half an hour's work an entrance to Lachanais' cell was effected, and a rope was placed around the prisoner's neck and he was led out into the street. The Vigilantes surrounded and conducted him to a corral two blocks distant, where they hung him Previous to his execution he confessed his guilt, but expressed no regrets The sheriff and deputies made all the resistance possible, but were unable to raise a man to assist them, all believing in the fitness of the Vigilantes' action

Swamp Lands

There is reason to believe that there exists in this State a scheme prepared by a "ring," to make a good thing out of swamp lands The object is to get possession at nominal prices, of a large area of lands on pretense of their being swamp lands and belonging to the State, though they are not properly such, and then to reap a rich harvest from the sales The following letter from the Commissioner of the General Land Office will be of interest to these speculators, as well as to the general public

DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR,
GENERAL LAND OFFICE,
November 21st, 1879

HON C DELANO, Secretary of the Interior—Sir In the administration of the act of 23d July, 1866, to quiet land titles in the State of California—so far as the same relates to swamp lands—it has been found that great embarrassment has been experienced in the adjustment of that class of swamp lands provided for in the fourth section of the act referred to.

It is alleged on the part of the State that where the Deputy Surveyors return as *dry* lands tracts which may be claimed to be otherwise by the State, she can assert that claim before the United States Surveyor General, and be entitled to an investigation as to the real character of the land pending which the tracts thus in controversy must remain in suspension The practical working of this construction of the law has been to withdraw from market extensive tracts of land which *the record* evidence shows to be *dry* but to which the State, or parties claiming to hold title under the State, have set up a claim as swamp Even the operations of the pre emption and homestead laws are to be ineffectual until the tracts thus withheld are passed upon by investigation before the Surveyor General In numerous letters received by this office from prominent individuals in California, it is represented that the lands thus claimed to be swamp are among the most valuable of agricultural lands and that great injustice is wrought to the individual settler upon them from the fact that he is, as a general thing too poor to contest the title with the more wealthy swamp claimant If the construction referred to is to obtain, the the practical result must be to allow the swamp claimants the opportunity of placing in suspension every acre of unsold public land, regardless of its character or the legitimacy of the alleged swamp claim

To prevent further embarrassment in this matter, the Surveyor General was on the 3d instant instructed to suspend all further investigations in these cases until otherwise advised, and in order that we may be governed in the future by the decision of the Honorable Secretary in the premises, the whole matter is herein submitted with the request that such advisory opinion may be given as may be adopted as the true construction of the law referred to

From a careful investigation of the statute, I am of opinion that the legislation referred to was intended to reach only such lands as are shown by the field notes or other evidences of record, to be swamp lands, and hence that the withdrawal from market of lands shown to be uplands by such record evidence should not be permitted, even though the claim may be alleged that they are of a reverse character

The law deals with *swamp lands* but there must be some limit to the scope of inquiry as to what are and what are not swamp lands, and that limit can better be prescribed by the record evidence of disinterested parties as found in the field notes of surveys, than in any other way

To act otherwise is to open a way for the suspension of every acre of unsold land in the State to await the tedious details of a prolonged investigation, which cannot be otherwise than expensive and embarrassing to all concerned

It may be proper to state that early legislation will in all probability be taken to meet the objectionable features of existing laws, and that the construction of the statute herein indicated affords in the meantime the only protection which we may give to the interests of the Government as well as to that of individual settlers

I have the honor to be, very respectfully, your obedient servant.

JOS S WILSON,
Commissioner

THE EUPHRATES VALLEY RAILROAD —It is stated that Messond Bey, an educated Turkish nobleman chief of staff to the Pacha of Bagdad has been busily engaged in Europe this year in making financial and engineering arrangements for building a railroad along the line of the river Euphrates, so as to establish a rapid route between Europe and the East Messond Bey it is reported, has already purchased in Bombay a fleet of flat bottom steamers from the Indus Flotilla Company, and these vessels are now making regular trips between Bagdad and Bussorah and connect with the British India railroad It is feared that the impending general war in Europe will interfere with the plans of the projector of this new route, but the prospects of the speedy completion of the Euphrates Valley Railroad are said to be encouraging and it is anticipated that soon the passage from London to Bombay may be made in fifteen days

FRENCH CONTRIBUTIONS —California has contributed $140,034 50 to the French Sanitary Fund —all in gold coin The letters of acknowledgment from the French people are encouraging, and give ample evidences that the donations are appreciated

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

Interest on the French Debt

BRUSSELS, Dec 17 —The Provisional French Government advertises that payment of the January interest on the national debt will soon be paid

Another Sortie from Paris.

LILLE, Dec 16 —It is rumored that another sortie has taken place from Paris which accounts for the rapid withdrawal of German forces from this region It is said the French came out from behind their fortifications in immense force, and have completely invested Versailles Fighting is now going on in the direction of A... and Abbeville

German Unification

CARLSRUHE, Dec 16 —The Baden Chamber has ratified the Federal treaty looking to the annexation of the State to the North German Confederation

Guiana to be Ceded to Holland

LONDON, Dec, 16 —It is reported that negotiations are pending for the cession of Guiana to Holland

Another Great Battle

TOURS, Dec 16 —An engagement between the main body of Gen Chanzey s army and the Prussians occurred near Blois yesterday The Prussians were repulsed The result is yet indecisive.

President Grant's Message in England.

LONDON, Dec 17 —The *Examiner* in an editorial yesterday on Grant s message and the relations between the United States and Great Britain, urges that the questions at issue between the two countries be left in a court of arbitration and that such court sit permanently

The French ports of Fecamp, Dieppe and Havre are blockaded.

WASHINGTON CITY

The Pacific Railroads

WASHINGTON, Dec 17 —Attorney General Ackerman, in a lengthy decision in regard to the Union Pacific Railroad, says the Government may retain the entire amount of compensation for services rendered to it by the company, and apply the same to interest paid by the United States, unless it shall have been repaid by the company and in that event one half compensation for such services may be received and applied to the principal of the bonds

EASTERN STATES

Horrible Tragedy at El Paso Texas

SANTA FE, Dec 18 —The *Daily Post* of the 16th has the following ... tragedy which took place at El Paso ... It appears that Senator Fountain ... a dispute with B F Williams, lawyer who fired a revolver at him twice, severely but not dangerously wounding him Williams fled to his rooms, where Judge Gaylord S Clark of the 25th Texas District, with a posse of men ... and attempted to arrest him, when William rushed out with a double barreled gun and shot Judge Clark through the heart killing him ... Captain French of the State Police, then fired at Williams and killed him instantly Great excitement prevailed, and the entire public sentiment was against Williams Judge Clark's funeral was the most imposing affair ever witnessed in El Paso

The *Post* s Chihuahua, Mexico, correspondent gives a glowing account of the newly discovered placer mines near Chihuahua and says they are even much richer than expected Twelve men in eight hours washed out over thirty seven ounces of gold in one day The next day they got over $500, and have an average of over $100 per day Great excitement prevails and a general rush is being made to the new mines

About four inches of snow has fallen within the last twenty four hours

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec 18 —A Chinaman, Ah Lee, being dunned to-day for a debt by a countryman paid him off by stabbing him in the breast and arm, inflicting wounds likely to prove fatal Lee was arrested

Phil. Smith, one of the first packers over the Cariboo road, and well known throughout British Columbia, Oregon and Washington Territory arrived here yesterday on the steamer *Pelican* from Victoria, with his wife and four children He has become violently insane, and is now in the calaboose in a straight jacket. He was in apparently good health and is not a drinking man

John McCabe, who arrived by last steamer from Santa Barbara, is also insane He surrendered himself voluntarily to the Chief of Police, and requested that he be locked up

The Germans of this city have organized a new military company on the Prussian system to be called the Kaiser Guard They propose arming themselves with the needle gun and adopting the Prussian uniform

The U. S steamer *Shubrick* returned to-day from Cape Blanco

The steamer *Japan* from China and Japan due yesterday has not yet been telegraphed

The bark *D C Murray* from Honolulu, now twenty nine days out, has not been heard from

There was heavy frost last night but the weather is much warmer to day and there is not wind enough to riffle the bay Several lumber vessels and coasters are outside, unable to get in for want of breeze

CURRENT NOTES

George Francis Train is reported to be in prison in Marseilles, and for singing the ' Marseillaise in too high a key There need be no fear that his detention will cause a war, and but little hope that his release will save Paris

An official table giving the collections on account of the internal revenue in the western districts of Pennsylvania, shows an increase in eleven districts during the present year, of $1 230,504 over the collections in the same districts during 1869

Three or four hundred thousand dollars thus far, have been disbursed since the 1st of July through the Surgeon General s office, part for the purchase of artificial arms and legs, and part in commutation These transactions cover the cases of 5 000 maimed soldiers 5 000 cases remain to be acted on, while other are daily received.

Col Sheldon (Rep) recently re-elected member of the House of Representatives from Louisiana says the people with singular unanimity voted—among other amendments to the State constitution —to strike out the section disfranchising certain classes who aided the late rebellion by speech or otherwise so that now the Fourteenth Amendment to the constitution of the United States only is in force, and it affects but an insignificant number of citizens

The Commissioner of Agriculture has just received from the Imperial Botanic Gardens of St Petersburg, a collection of Russian apples embracing about 400 varieties in duplicate These have come in perfect condition and are well provided with grafts, which will be at once distributed to nurserymen and others who desire to experiment with and propagate from these promising acquisitions For Northern and Northwestern States this is one of the most valuable fruit introductions that has ever been brought into this country, and it is a matter which will be fully appreciated by pomologists

The Hartford *Post* has been considering some of the Democratic family quarrels, and has come to this conclusion "The dead issue question begins, on the whole, to be quite lively The New York *World* proposes to bury them and the Gov Hoffman at the head of the funeral The New Haven *Ledger* proposes to stop the procession dismiss the hearse wake dead issues to life ' and nominate Gov English, and elect him on the ground that he is a State rights man and spurns the negro vote It makes little difference which wing of the party captures the procession It is none of our funeral

Gov Grover has appointed Capt Tichenor Judge of Curry county, to fill the vacancy caused by the death of the Hon G M Scudder

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 19, 1870.

The Apportionment Again.

In an attempt to justify its party in the Legislature for refusing to make a new apportionment at the last session,—an act which it knows will admit of no justification,—the Oregon City *Enterprise* does not scruple to say that,

At the time the Legislature was in session the census was not completed, and in several counties it was yet being taken. The Legislature had no official information as to the population of the various districts, and hence could not make the apportionment as required by the constitution.

Every allegation made in the above extract is totally, and we believe wilfully false. It is not true that the census "was not completed at the time the Legislature was in session." It was fully completed more than a month before the Legislature adjourned. An official copy, showing the exact population of the State by counties was sent to the Secretary of State a full month before the session closed. If "the Legislature had no official knowledge of the population of the various districts," it was because it refused to receive information on the subject. The Secretary had the report for weeks before that body adjourned, and the Republican members on many occasions endeavored to induce the Legislature to act upon it as the Constitution commands, and make the apportionment. All the official information as to the population of the various districts was obtainable by the Legislature at the last session which will be obtainable two years hence. And two years hence that body may again refuse to receive it, as it did at the last session, and the Oregon City paper will again have as much warrant for saying that the Legislature had no "official knowledge of the population of the State," as it has in saying that now. It is a subterfuge that is worse than an open and absolute falsehood. There was every facility for making a new apportionment which there will be two years hence. At the next session, if an apportionment be made, it will be made on the very figures which the United States Marshal transmitted to the Secretary one month before the recent session closed, and which the Legislature might have had, if it had wanted them. But the Democratic majority resolved that they would not have any "official knowledge" of the census returns; they determined resolutely to take no notice of them, and defeated every effort of the Republicans to get a new apportionment on the official returns of population. Some of the Democratic members boldly avowed that their purpose was to have an advantage in the next Senatorial election, and that they would not yield it by making a new apportionment of members. They cared nothing for a mandate of the Constitution when to obey it would be counter to the interests of their party.

Such being the known facts about this matter, the Oregon City *Enterprise* only exhibits its utter regardlessness of truth by making the statements we have quoted from its columns.

In fighting an unscrupulous enemy it is necessary to use against him every weapon within reach. It may be indispensable in such cases to resort to measures which it would not be necessary to use against a fair opponent. We can only beat our political adversaries in this State by being as vigorous and bold in our movements as they are in theirs. There is one way to set ourselves right in the canvass and to contend on equal ground with our adversaries. Let us make an apportionment ourselves, elect our candidates, correct the injustice in the present ratio of representation, and put down the oligarchy that will not allow Republican counties their just number of members in the Legislature.

What Russia Demands.

Following are the provisions of the treaty of Paris (1856) which Russia objects to and which she is determined to set aside:

Art. 12. The Black Sea is neutralized. While open to the mercantile marines of all nations, its waters and ports are formally and in perpetuity interdicted to vessels of war, whether belonging to nations having territory bordering on it or otherwise.

Art. 13. The Black Sea being neutralized by a foregoing provision, Russia and Turkey engage neither to construct nor maintain any naval or military arsenal upon its coast.

In place of these, says an Eastern paper in discussing this subject, "Russia asks that there shall be substituted an article whereby the waters and coasts of the Black Sea shall become as free as any other waters and coasts. She owns a large strip of the coast of the Black Sea, including several fine harbors. According to the treaty she is not allowed to use these, her own harbors and coasts, neither as naval stations nor for the construction of war vessels. The control of the Bosphorus is completely with Turkey, which does not allow any war vessel to have passage through the strait into the Mediterranean, thus confining the Russian fleets to the northern seas, from which they can find outlet only by passing close to England, which renders them liable to an English blockade the year round, and lays them locked under the blockade of winter one half the year. This, she justly holds, is perpetual proof against her having a naval power, fettering her in her rights to make England's commercial supremacy on the sea more secure. It is not strange her people should be unwilling longer to rest complacently under the gyves that the treaty puts in binding form upon the progress and power of the nation. Russia's right to grow great, at home and abroad, on land and sea, is just as legitimate as that of any other power." This is the whole basis of the "Eastern question" which is now distracting Europe.

In the New York *Shipping and Commercial List* several notices have recently appeared of the growing importance of the trade of Oregon. Portland is beginning to receive in the Eastern commercial press almost the first notice she has obtained from that source. The paper above named in its issue of the 30th ult. said: "Two vessels were cleared at Portland on the 14th inst. for Hong Kong, with full cargoes of produce. On the 17th inst. a bark was cleared at the same port for Liverpool, with 700 tons of wheat, while another vessel was chartered to take 1,300 tons wheat to the same destination."

Here it is again. The Democratic paper at Oregon City attacks Ben Hayden's speech at the Albany railroad celebration. That paper tells him that he must either cease to censure Gov. Grover for vetoing the Portland subsidy bill or "go over and openly wear the collar which Ben Holladay has placed upon him." This is decidedly *ex cathedra*. The Oregon City paper is on the east side and has no interest in the west side road.

The Government is going to compel the Pacific railroads to pay the interest on their bonds. It is time. The country built the roads and gave them to the companies, and that is about enough for it to do.

American Railroads.

In "the manual of the railroads of the United States for 1870-1," compiled by Henry V. Poor, are many statistics of interest and value concerning the progress of railways in the United States. We quote some of the most important of the facts it presents. At the close of 1869 the country had about 50,000 miles of railroad in operation, about 5,000 miles being constructed during that year, and the whole being built at a cost of more than two billion dollars, the most of it supplied by American capitalists. Nineteen years ago, in 1851, the total railway mileage of the country amounted to but 8,876 miles, the earnings of which from passengers for that year were $19,274,254, and from freight $20,192,104, making a total of $39,466,358. The entire tonnage of all these roads was about five million tons, or equal to 416 pounds per head to the whole population of the United States. The value of this tonnage was set down at $750,000,000. In 1869, eighteen years afterward, the tonnage of all our railroads exceeded one million tons, being more than twenty times as great as in 1851; and the earnings of the roads from this source amounted to about $300,000,000, or about fifteen times as much as in 1851. The value of the tonnage transported by railways in 1869 is $10,800,000,000, which is more than four times as much as the amount of our national debt. The average tonnage per mile of railway was about two thousand five hundred tons. If we assume that the railroads constructed in 1869 are equal to five thousand miles of line, and in a single year carry only one-half of this average, then the gross amount of their tonnage for one year would be six millions two hundred and fifty thousand tons, the estimated value of which would be $937,500,000. This value would be nearly equal to our public debt.

Commenting on this wondrous progress in railroad building, and the influence it has had in the development of the country, the New York *Independent* says: "The construction of railroads, leading to the creation of a vast inland commerce, which otherwise would have no existence, has also led to an immense reduction in the cost of transportation. The expense of carrying Indian corn and wheat by common highways is about 20 cents per ton for each mile. At such a cost of transportation these cereals would have no market value beyond circles whose *radii* are 125 and 150 miles respectively. Yet they can be transported upon railroads at the cost of one cent and a quarter per ton for each mile; and this gives them a marketable value within a circle whose *radii* are 1,600 and 3,200 miles respectively. The superficial area of a circle with a *radius* of 125 miles is 49,087 square miles, while that of one with a *radius* of 1600 miles is 8,042,406 square miles. This vast difference between the two methods of transportation simply measures the value of our modern agencies for locomotion, and the results secured thereby, as compared with those that were formerly used. Railways have tapped the whole country, and brought all parts of it within available reach of our great Atlantic markets. The rapid growth of the Western States is largely due to this fact. The lands through which these roads pass have risen in value from 300 to 2,000 per cent. as the consequence of the facility thus afforded. Lands that were previously unsaleable at any price are now in demand at from $3 to $20 and $30 per acre. They are occupied by an increasing farming population. Villages and cities are springing up on these lands in in all directions. The tide of population moves forward with the extension of the railway system, augmenting industrial production and increasingly contributing to all the material elements of national growth. Every road constructed through a region where it is actually needed, adds, at least five times its own cost to the aggregate value of the property of the country. If we estimate the cost of the five thousand miles of road built in 1869 at $150,000,000, the increased value of property arising from this construction will not be less than $600,000,000. It is hence a "penny wise and pound foolish" theory that begrudges State and Government aid to railways where they are imperatively needed and cannot be built without such aid."

Can't be Accommodated.

There is a class of people whose politics will not allow them under any circumstances to be happy. They are as miserable as poor Mrs. Gummidge, with whom "everything went contrairy." Our neighbor of the *Herald* belongs to this class of unfortunates. He mourns over the conduct of the Administration, and positively refuses to be comforted. A while ago he was in a doleful state of mind because the national debt was very large, and he asserted that it never could be paid. And when, during the last months of Johnson's term, it was announced that the debt was increasing rather than diminishing, he was in an unusually troubled state of mind. But now he is in the other extreme of grief. The debt is diminishing at a very rapid rate,—thanks to an honest and efficient Administration,—and he is in distress about that. Secretary Boutwell has spoiled the political capital the Democratic party expected to make; and now the editor of the *Herald* is complaining bitterly that the debt is being reduced. He says its reduction is owing to a policy of the rankest injustice. If the Secretary would only allow and pay the floating claims which speculators and ex-Confederates have cooked up, there would be no surplus of cash to pay on the bonded debt. For example, there are claims amounting to some hundreds of millions of dollars, which so-called "Southern loyalists" are ready to present. These claimants, of course, participated almost without exception in the rebellion, and now want to be paid first. The *Herald* is unhappy because their "claims" are not allowed. For in case they were allowed a large class of Southern Democrats would get reimbursed for what they lost in trying to destroy the Government, and the great increase of the debt would be a capital thing for Northern Democrats to harp on. We feel deeply for the *Herald*, but also feel it a duty to say that it can't be accommodated in this matter.

The King of Prussia finds in Republican France a much tougher customer than he found in Imperial France. It required only a month to overthrow the Empire and destroy the entire Imperial army. Republican France took up the contest without an army, and under the circumstances has shown extraordinary resources and endurance. And now it is said that the King of Prussia is determined to restore the Emperor, as the only means of making peace. Republican France, he thinks, will fight forever, but the Empire, weak and imbecile, will make peace on any terms it can get. Therefore the King of Prussia must have the Empire to treat with. The tendency of things has been in this direction for some time. The Empire will be restored partly by intrigue and partly by force of arms. Bazaine and other Imperialists are expected to lead back the French troops now prisoners in Germany, and help to put down the "revolutionary Government" in France, that is making so stout a resistance to the Germans. Perhaps Bazaine and certain of his fellow officers could fight better against the French Republicans than they fought against the Germans. The King of Prussia, after restoring the Empire and obtaining such concessions from the charlatan Emperor as he may see fit to demand, will slip out and let the French settle their quarrel among themselves. Such is the story. It is a plausible one. The Empire may be restored, but to maintain it after the German armies are withdrawn will be quite another matter.

OREGON.

Wm. Rice, the telegraph operator at Albany, was stunned and thrown from his chair by a lightning stroke a few days ago.

The Albany *Democrat* says a Jefferson Constable had two prisoners confined up stairs, to bring to the Salem jail, and in the morning found the rope hanging out of the window by which they slid out of his charge.

The *Statesman* reports this: Rev. J. H. Wilbur will leave here next week for the Yakima Agency to assume charge of that Agency. His place will temporarily be filled by Professor L. L. Rogers until a permanent supply be provided.

The *Democrat* says the officers elected at Harrisburg, are James Brasfield, Mayor; I. S. Mansfield, Recorder; Levi Douglas, Marshal; G. Brandenburg, Treasurer; Council, Hiram Smith, Geo. Churchill, Sam. Nixon, R. B. Hoult, M. Koontz and T. J. Stites.

The following appointments were made last week by Gov. Grover: A. Noltner, Notary Public, Oregon City, Clackamas county; Hector Campbell, Milwaukie, Clackamas county; F. N. Shurtleff, Portland, Multnomah; J. G. McCoy, Meadowville, Umatilla; R. H. Basket, Walla Walla Precinct, Umatilla; Hugh McArthur, Weston, Umatilla; Joseph Sturdevant, Pilot Rock, Umatilla; M. F. Gervais, Marion; David Trim, Commissioner of Deeds, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Ben. Holladay has filed in the Executive office three maps, showing the location of the Wallamet Valley Railway, one commencing at Beaverton and running west twenty miles. The other two begin right at Astoria and run southeasterly forty miles. He has also filed a map showing the location of the Oregon and California Railroad from Roseburg southward to Cow Creek, a distance of about twenty-five miles, and has taken duplicates with him to Washington, in order to have the lands along that portion of the road withdrawn from the market. So says the *Statesman*.

The Salem *Statesman* says the Board of Commissioners for the sale of School and University lands, have appointed deputies as follows: George L. Curry, for that portion of the State north of Lane county and west of the summit of the Cascade Mountains, with W. L. Gaston, Surveyor; Lane county, James F. Amis; Douglas, Coos, Curry and Josephine, Jesse D. Baker, with John Fitzhugh, Surveyor; Jackson county, J. N. T. Miller; Wasco county, N. H. Gates; Umatilla county, G. W. Bailey; Union county, A. C. Craig; Baker county, M. H. Abbott; Grant county, Dr. J. W. McCoy.

An Albany paper has this reference to the "railroad era:" Growlers, who stubbornly deny that the railroad improvement to this city is or will be of any benefit to the cit[illegible], and especially to the poor man, should contrast the present busy winter season, when all men who will work are employed, with previous winter seasons, when there was scarcely such a thing as a "day's work" to be obtained, and ask some four-year old boy the reason of this new life and activity. And when he has been fully posted, let him go and get another—smoke, and kuss his own want of foresight (luck, he'll term it), in not investing in real estate a year ago.

Hon. A. B. Meacham, Superintendent of Indian Affairs, starts for Washington on to-day (Monday), by order of the Secretary of the Interior, for the purpose of conferring upon matters of importance connected with that department in Oregon. It is probable that this relates to the disposition to be made of the Umatillas when their Reservation is negotiated for and purchased as the last Congress provided for, and also for the purpose of considering what arrangements can be permanently made most for the benefit of the Indians, and still to have them removed from the "path of progress" of white civilization which often proves contamination to them.

From the Albany *Register*: Messrs. E. Cartwright and J. H. Foster have the honor of shipping the the first freight over the Oregon and California railroad from this point, Mr. Cartwright shipping seven car loads of flax seed, and J. H. Foster & Co. three car loads of flour and pork, on Thursday. The freight for the latter firm was hauled by teams from the Magnolia Mills, to where the railroad crosses First street. Until the rails are laid to the Magnolia Mills (taking in all the mills, etc., on the river front, from the French buildings in the eastern suburbs to the Magnolia Mills, on the Calipooia, in the western), the Railroad Company propose to haul freight to their depot without extra charge.

Dispatches from New York state that arms are going in great quantities from that port to France. Many vessels have also sailed from Boston for French ports with arms and other war material. The English are also shipping to France vast quantities of all kinds of materials of war. Since the commencement of the present struggle in Europe it is estimated that the value of munitions of war shipped from this country amounts to fifteen million dollars. The principal manufactories of improved implements are fully employed on foreign orders. At the onset the North German Consul at New York protested against the shipment of arms to France as being in contravention of our neutrality laws, but that theory was speedily exploded, and the aforesaid Consul subsequently received instructions from his Government not to concern himself further in the matter, because there is no law among nations to prevent such shipments by private citizens.

The originators of the "new party" are coming back to the Republican fold and eating a great deal of humble pie. The Chicago *Tribune* now says that "the party of patriotism is to continue the party in power," and the New York *Evening Post* says that the "Republican party is the party of liberty and equal rights, of honesty and economy. Whatever strength the party needs it will gain by the accession of honest men from the Democratic ranks, tired of the rule of corrupt rings there." These two papers were the leading organs of the "new party."

The balance of power programme in Europe, under the old *regime*, when reduced to the concrete, was to make it sure that Great Britain should be the first power on the sea and France the first power on the land. German victories have destroyed one branch of this programme, and Russia is moving to destroy the other. Balance of power is rapidly re-adjusting itself on another basis, and with other nations in the lead to dictate what it shall be.

TO RENT.

BRICK STORE at the corner of Stark and Front streets. Apply to

WILLIAM CREE.

d1dtf

SURGICAL & MECHANICAL DENTISTS.

DR. BENJ. FREELAND, DR. J. CALDER,

LATE OF SAN FRANCISCO,

OFFICE—Cor. Front & Washington Sts.

Those wishing FIRST CLASS DENTAL OPERATIONS will give them a call.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH inserted on Gold, Silver or Vulcanite (hard rubber) base. Natural appearance and perfect adaptation to the mouth guaranteed.

Terms reasonable on all operations warranted.

Nitrous Oxide (Laughing Gas) for painless extraction of teeth. au2dlm

C. H. MACK,

DENTIST,

Assisted by DR. J. WELCH, who is an experienced and skillful Dentist.

Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and *as cheap as the cheapest.* my20dawtf

DIED:

In Westport, on the morning of the 15th inst., very suddenly, of puerperal convulsions, Ellen, wife of Chas. A. McGuire, and youngest daughter of Mr. John West, aged 27 years and 10 months.

Vandalia, Ill., and Quebec, Canada, papers please copy.

NEW TO-DAY.

A Bargain in Real Estate!

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS A BLOCK OF LAND TO dispose of in EAST PORTLAND, and offers it for sale for a FEW DAYS, at a price considerably below the ruling rates.

P. C. SCHUYLER, Jr.,
Assignee of Estate of A. H. Rattenberg.

Portland, Or., Dec. 18, 1870. de19tf

Notice.

"I will attend to that in a few days" Played Out!

ALL AMOUNTS DUE B. L. NORDEN, LATE County Clerk, and At. Evans, late Sheriff, for fees and costs must be paid to the undersigned on or before January 1st, 1871, or actions will be commenced to recover the same, without regard to the amount or the person from whom it is due. E. A. CRONIN,

d19d1lend Room No. 8, Carter's Block.

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN,

ATTENTION!

CHRISTMAS GIFTS! CHRISTMAS GIFTS!

FOR THE FINEST GOODS IN TOWN GO TO

L. ASH'S,

97 First Street.

For SILKS and SATINS of all colors and qualities, go to

L. ASH'S.

For FRENCH and IRISH POPLINS, for PLAID and WORSTED DRESS GOODS of every description, go to

L. ASH'S.

For SILK, VELVET, HONEYCOMB and ASTRACHAN CLOTH, go to

L. ASH'S.

For FINE BROCHA SHAWLS, go to

L. ASH'S.

For POINT APLEGATE, BRUSSELS, VENICE, PARIS and VALENCIEN LACE COLLARS, HANDKERCHIEFS, CHEMISETTES, go to

L. ASH'S.

For a large assortment of CASHMERE ROBES, go to

L. ASH'S.

Just received by last steamer, direct from New York, Ladies', Misses' and Children's ASTRACHAN and HONEYCOMB SACKS.

Also, a full assortment of FURS of every description, FANCY WORK BOXES and many other Nice and Latest Style Goods, too numerous to mention.

Call and satisfy yourselves.

d19d1jal L. ASH, 97 First street.

JANION & RHODES,

OFFER FOR SALE EX "MONTGOMERY CASTLE" and other late arrivals,

Blood, Wolfe & Co's Bottled Ale & Porter

Tennent's " "

Jno. Coope & Co's " "

Guinness' Stout;

Marrian's Celebrated Ale in hogsheads;

Hennessey & Martell Brandy in quarter casks and cases;

Sherry and Port Wines of superior Quality, in quarter casks and cases;

Dunville & Co's Celebrated Irish Whisky in quarter casks and cases;

Stewart's Celebrated Scotch Whisky, in quarter casks and cases;

Booth's Old Tom Gin, in cases;

H. Piper & Co.'s Champagne, in pints and quarts;

Ruinart Pere & Fils Celebrated "Carte Blanch" brand of Champagne.

Having kept this Stock of Wines and Spirits in Bond, purchasers will have the full benefit of the reduction in duties on these goods coming into effect on the 1st of January, 1871. d19d1m

Ordinance No. 912.

AN ORDINANCE REQUIRING A BOND FROM the City Surveyor.

The city of Portland does ordain as follows:

Section 1. That the City Surveyor, before entering upon the duties of his office, and within ten days after the approval of this ordinance, shall execute a bond to the city of Portland in the sum of two thousand dollars, payable in U. S. gold or silver coin, with sufficient sureties, to be approved by His Honor the Mayor, conditioned that he will well and faithfully perform the duties of his office as City Surveyor.

Section 2. The parties who shall become sureties as before mentioned shall be required to file with the bond an affidavit to the effect that said sureties were worth in the aggregate over and above all debts and liabilities, and exclusive of property exempt from execution, at least double the amount of the penal bond.

Passed the Common Council December 14, 1870.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Approved Dec. 16, 1870.
B. GOLDSMITH, Mayor.

d19d5d

First and South First Streets.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE ASSESSment made by Ordinance No. 909, for the improvement of First and South First Sts., between Madison and Lincoln Sts., in the manner provided by Ordinance No. 872, on each of the following described Lots and parts of Lots fronting and abutting upon said street as well as those liable for a proportionate share of improving the intersections of said streets, with streets running at right angles therewith, within the line of the improvement, is due and payable at the office of the City Treasurer in United States gold and silver coin; and unless paid within fifteen days from the date of this notice, the Common Council will order warrants issued for the collection thereof.

Block.	Lot.	Owner.	Assessment
	1	J. S. Keller	$ 88 69
	2,3	Rose E. Ebert	85 29
	N½ 4	City of Portland	27 48
	S½ 4	M. F. Mulkey	27 47
129	1,2	D. Monastes	104 24
	3,4	S. J. McCormick	103 38
128	1,2	Wm Dalton	101 46
	3,4	Charles Hopkins	103 59
127	1,2	John Lake	102 99
	3	B. Fitzpatrick	49 77
	4	O. Risley	54 91
126	1,2,3,4	G. W. Vaughn	202 14
125	1,2	James Wilson	101 09
	3	M. O & N. F. Walker	49 25
	4	Wm. Connell	65 02
124	1,2,3,4	S. G. Reed	212 41
123	1,4	N. Hembrie	49 95
	2,3	W. Weatherford	40 68
123	1,2	J. H. Ritchey	32 76
	3,4	A. C. Gibbs	93 16
1 Caruth Add	1,2,3,4	J. M. Blossom	205 03
8	3,7, N 10 ft 6	S. R. Scott	91 78
	S 84 ft 6	M. F. Mulkey	33 46
	N½ 6	J. Thompson	27 50
	B½ 5	Heirs of J. A. Patton	26 92
114	8	P. W. Davis	55 53
	7	J. B. Harker	49 46
	5,6	F. Harbaugh	102 25
115	8	P. G. Stewart	54 75
	7	R. Heuschuch	48 15
	6	N. Gray	48 13
	5	Mrs. J. C. Carson	54 15
116	8	W. L. Higgins	63 57
	7	W. P. Deland	48 04
	6	John Ewry	49 12
	5	M. F. Giltner	55 15
117	W½ 7,8	Mrs. M. Griffin	61 76
	E½ 7,8	M. F. Mulkey	29 79
	6	N. Lambert	48 41
	5	P. Lawler	55 51
118	8	Robert Nelson	53 50
	7	Patrick Gill	47 65
	6	F. Landear	48 05
	5	Wm. Connell	55 54
119	7,8	Savier & Burnside	104 44
	5,6	Daniel Norton	105 44
120	7,8	J. W. Shattock	47 11
121	7,8	W. H. Powell	327 74
	6	Jacob Mayer	47 77
	5	B. Thomas	30 66
1 Caruth. Add.	7,8	L. F. Sloan	132 51
	5,6	D. P. Thompson	135 42
			$5,345 65

By order of the Common Council.

W. S. CALDWELL,
Auditor and Clerk.

Dec. 19, 1870. d19d10t

CHAS. E. DUBOIS,

Manufacturer and Dealer in

FURS OF ALL KINDS.

Washington St., One Door from First,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Ladies' and Gents' Furs on hand and made to order. Highest Cash Price paid for all kinds of Furs. All orders promptly attended to.

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER.

LESSEE .... MRS. F. M. BATES
STAGE MANAGER .... J. H. VINSON

Seventh week of the successful engagement of

MRS. F. M. BATES

A SPLENDID BILL!

Comprising two beautiful pieces.

Monday Evening, Dec. 19, 1870,

The performance will commence with

GUY MANNERING

MEG MERRILLES .... MRS. F. M. BATES
Dandie Dinmont .... Mr. F. M. Bates
Dominie Sampson .... Mr. J. H. Vinson

and the full cast.

To conclude with the standard comedy entitled

THE HONEYMOON!

JULIANA .... MRS. F. M. BATES
Duke Aranza .... Mr. F. M. Bates
Balthazar .... Mr. J. H. Vinson
Volante .... Miss Nellie Cummings

NEW

Fur Manufactory!

OF

RUMMELIN & GUTMANN.

Store—No. 98 First St.,

Between Washington and Alder Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WE BEG LEAVE TO INFORM THE PUBLIC that our well assorted Stock consists in part of the BEST as well as the LATEST STYLES of Goods which we offer on the most reasonable terms.

We hope the Ladies, and the public in general will give us a call and make their selections as we are satisfied we will give satisfaction.

Orders will be filled in a tasty and neat style on reasonable terms.

Full Market Price Paid for Shipping Furs,

N. B.—Fur Sewers wanted.

n8dtf RUMMELIN & GUTMANN.

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.

Have REMOVED to their New Store

17 and 19 Front and 14 and 16 First Sts., corner of Ash—Five Blocks below their Old Store,

WHERE THEY WILL BE HAPPY TO SEE ALL their old Customers or "any other man" wanting

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS

AND MACHINES,

MILL FURNISHING GOODS, WOOD-WORKING MACHINERY,

RUBBER AND LEATHER BELTING, FARM WAGONS, GRASS SEEDS, ETC., ETC.

The particular attention of the Farming Community is called to our recent Importation of Improved MOLINE PLOWS, greatly superior to any other Moline Plow in the Market, notwithstanding a certain firm, somewhat noted for truth and veracity—"so-called"—persist in affirming that they are "bogus," "California made," etc.

Don't fail to call and look at one of the MOLINE PLOW Co's LATEST MAKE; and we think you will coincide with a Yamhill Farmer; who, after "looking round" and hearing the old story about bogus Molines, etc., delivered himself thusly: "Well, Myers, I'll just chance a couple of those new plows, and if they are 'bogus,' as that gussy chap above here says, I'll be d—ned if I won't take bogus in mine every time."

Next month we expect another shipment of those justly celebrated **BAIN WAGONS**, (Have now only a few left of the last lot,) STILL FURTHER IMPROVED over all heretofore received. It is not presumption on our part to say that they are head and shoulders above any other Farm wagon in market, in point of material, workmanship and finish, having achieved a reputation throughout the West, and wherever introduced on the Pacific, second to no other wagon. Some of the first sold here—three years ago,—have never yet had a tire re-set, and our experience has enabled us to order many changes and improvements over the ordinary make of western wagons to meet the wants and requirements of this coast. We shall sell the BAIN WAGON at the lowest possible price for a first-class wagon, and WARRANT them each, and in this connection beg to caution purchasers not to confound them with "inferior makes" that others are, or may endeavor to sell on the strength of the established reputation of the Bain manufacture, particularly after having made repeated and persistent efforts (without avail) to purchase wagons of Mr. Bain for this market.

Correspondence solicited. Address,

KNAPP, BURRELL & CO.,

Dec. 17th, 1870. Portland, Oregon.

LATEST STYLES

IN

HATS AND CAPS

KING WILLIAM,

OUR FRITZ,

PRINCE CARL,

YESSO HATS.

AND NUMEROUS OTHER NEW STYLES

ARE IN GREAT QUANTITY

AND

FOR SALE

AT

MEUSSDORFFER'S,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

d17d1m

JOSEPH BUCHTEL'S

NEW PHOTOGRAPHIC ROOMS,

No. 94 FIRST ST., Corbett's Building.

THIS ESTABLISHMENT HAS BEEN ENTIRELY newly Furnished. Has More Room, Larger Lights, Greater Facilities and produces FINER PHOTOGRAPHS than any other.

Our Rustic, Rembrandts, Cabinet Pictures, and

SUN PEARLS

Are of the latest styles.

Pictures Copied from Miniature to Life Size, and Retouched or Colored in Oil, India Ink and Water Colors.

None but the most Accomplished Artists employed, and all work warranted. d15dtf

Reopening of the

OREGON DISPENSARY,

73 First street.

THE ABOVE INSTITUTION IS AGAIN OPEN FOR business, with a choice stock of Pure Drugs and Chemicals, Patent Medicines, English, German and French Perfumery, Extracts, Oils, Soaps, etc.

A thorough German Apothecary, of several years experience in some of the principal cities of Prussia, likewise in Philadelphia and San Francisco, will attend to the *careful compounding* of physician's prescriptions, at *all hours*, day or night.

d1fdtf C. H. WOODARD & CO.

Oysters! Oysters!

OYSTERS IN EVERY STYLE AT THE

"GEM."

Fresh Opened Oysters at One Dollar per Hundred.

Send in your orders.

d17d1m C. A. BURCHARDT.

G. N. DENNY. J. J. HENDERSON.

DENNY & HENDERSON,

Attorneys-at-Law.

OFFICE—Corbett's New Building, 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

d17 dtf

MUSICAL WORK BOXES, MUSICAL ALBUMS, Musical Cigar Boxes, Bird Cages, handsome Walking Canes in endless varieties, at S. L. STONE'S Toy Warehouse, corner Washington and First streets, next door to the Oregon Bakery.

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT,

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steamship

CALIFORNIA,

H. M. GREGORY .... Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above port

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 17, 1870,

At 3 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For San Juan, Fort Tongas,

FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO.'S Steam Propeller

GEO. S. WRIGHT,

N. L. ROGERS .... Commander

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

THURSDAY, DECEMBER 22, 1870,

At 3 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front St. GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR VICTORIA,

PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE,

STEILACOOM AND OLYMPIA.

Carrying the U. S. Mail to Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMpany's Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES .... Commander,

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports

SATURDAY, DECEMBER 24, 1870,

At 3 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

TOYS! TOYS! TOYS!

WM. A. DALY,

Successor to W. B. NORMAN,

OFFERS FOR SALE A SPLENDID ASSORTMENT of

TOYS AND FANCY GOODS

Suitable for the Holidays,

Which he will sell at

PRICES WHICH DEFY COMPETITION

ALSO,

A FINE STOCK OF

Photograph Albums,

DIARIES,

STATIONERY, YANKEE NOTIONS,

BASKETS, etc., etc.

AT THE OLD STAND,

N. E. cor. Front & Washington Sts.

46 PORTLAND, OREGON. d1m

HOLIDAY GOODS!

W. JACKSON & CO.,

HAVE JUST RECEIVED THE FINEST SELECtion of Goods in this City, consisting in part of the following:

FINE PLATED

TEA SETS, CAKE STANDS,

BERRY DISHES, CELERY STANDS,

BUTTER DISHES, TRAYS,

CASTORS, CARD RECEIVERS;

FORKS AND SPOONS;

All of the Best Manufacture.

ALSO,

IN FRENCH CHINA,

ELEGANT DINNER AND TEA SETS;

ALSO,

RICH CUT GLASSWARE,

the Finest Selection ever brought to this City.

ALSO,

Cologne Sets, Vases, Card Receivers, Parian Statues, &c.

Our Goods are imported direct from the manufacturers and will be sold as low as FIRST CLASS Goods can be bought in this market.

WHOLESALE & RETAIL.

W. JACKSON & CO.,

d1cd15t **36 Front St., Portland, Or.**

HOLIDAY PRESENTS!

ATTENTION, ALL.

ON MY LATE EASTERN TRIP I LEFT DIRECtions for shipment at the proper time of a splendid assortment of

FANCY AND TOILET WARE!

Which has come to hand, consisting of the Richest and most Recherché Specimens of

BOHEMIAN & CUT CLASS,

FANCY GLASSWARE,

PARIAN MARBLE STATUETTES, VASES, ETC.

Cut Glass of different Styles and Patterns; such as Decanters, Wine Sets, Champagnes, Sherrys, Hocks, &c.

Also, an immense amount of Imported Articles and

FRENCH & ENGLISH CHINA WARE

My assortment of

SILVERWARE

Has been culled from the First Eastern Factories, including RODGERS' and other brands; and my Stock of

CUTLERY!

IS UNEQUALLED IN THIS CITY.

Always on hand a full assortment of

White Granite, China & Earthen Ware, LAMPS, LAMP STOCK, ETC., GLASSWARE, MIRRORS, CHANDELIERS, ETC., COAL OIL,

In quantities to suit. All of which I now offer at very REASONABLE RATES.

Call and be Convinced.

M. SELLER,

d1dtf **No. 69 First Street.**

JAPANESE GOODS, BOHEMIAN GLASSWARE, Vases (from 25 cents per pair and upwards), can be found in great variety at S. L. STONE'S Fancy Goods Emporium, corner First and Washington Sts., next door to the Oregon Bakery.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON, AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON, do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL, HORSE SHOES, NAILS, FILES, RASPS, SAWS, SCREWS, FRY-PANS, SHEET IRON, &c.

ALSO,

Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Real Estate, Groceries

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &C.

I will sell at my Auction Salesroom,

ON WEDNESDAY, DEC. 21ST, 1870,

At 10 o'clock A. M.

Real Estate:

Lot numbered Eight (8) [illegible] street, corner of Jackson [illegible] with cottage.

ALSO,

CHOICE HOMESTEAD PROPERTY

Lots Three (3) [illegible]
Lots Two (2) and Seven [illegible]
Forty (140). [illegible]

Title Perfect. Terms Cash.

The above described property [illegible] East Portland.

ALSO,

DINING-ROOM, BEDROOM and KITCHEN FURNITURE.

[illegible]

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

[illegible]

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

OFFER [illegible]

[illegible]

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS

[illegible]

Patent Medicines, Bitters, etc.

[illegible] HODGE, CALEF & CO.

PACIFIC

Insurance Company,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

JULY 1, 1870.

Capital [illegible]

[illegible]

LOSSES PAID PROMPTLY IN GOLD [illegible]

Insurance effected on the most [illegible] Terms.

[illegible]

LADD & TILTON [illegible]

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Local Agents:

[illegible]

E. E. [illegible]
R. GRANT [illegible]
J. H. BLEW [illegible]
UNDERWOOD [illegible]
W. H. BAREL [illegible]
B. HERMAN [illegible]
LAFAYETTE L[illegible]

CARMEN ISLAND SALT WORKS

OFFICE [illegible] FRONT ST.,

[illegible]

WE ARE CONSTANTLY [illegible] article of C[illegible] ing manufactured into

Table, Dairy and Coarse-Fine,

And we call the attention [illegible] over all others, being

WHITE, CLEAR, PURE AND DRY.

Butchers and Packers [illegible] rely upon getting a PURE [illegible]

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM, Agents.

NON-EXPLOSIVE LAMPS

Over Five Hundred

OF THESE LAMPS HAVE [illegible] city in the last [illegible] ceded all others in the [illegible] that this Lamp will soon [illegible] Household Lamp, but will be [illegible] larger establishments. [illegible] perceive its practical points of

Safety, Economy and Convenience.

MARSTON & CO.,

Have just received another Large [illegible] ment. Call and see them at

POT SMITH'S, No. 90 FRONT ST. d16dlm

SOON to ARRIVE

At 131 First Street,

A LARGE INVOICE OF THE

CELEBRATED

HOWE SEWING MACHINES,

HAVING

The New Patent Treadle Motion.

THE GREATEST INVENTION EVER ADDED TO SEWING MACHINES.

Parties wanting a Sewing Machine that will not injure the health to use it should examine the [illegible] before purchasing.

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING, DECEMBER 19, 1870.

CITY.

SKATING.—Not less than several hundred people of all degrees, sexes and ages, were on the [illegible] Portland lake yesterday, breaking the [illegible] Commandment, breaking their faces and [illegible] breaking the ice. [illegible] till night was the most attractive [illegible] of skating. [illegible] the bottom of the lake as if [illegible] grounds. He ingeniously broke the ice [illegible] him, by springing upon it from the bottom [illegible] a hundred and fifty pounds wouldn't do it [illegible] took off his skates and retired, as we presume [illegible] be should grow heavier. [illegible] he left. Divers are [illegible] him a rail and he left. [illegible] the immediately manifested symptoms of [illegible] and began to undo their skate tackle. [illegible] were, however, exceptions to the general [illegible] Most of the sportists were fortunate [illegible] from the pertinacity with which they [illegible] through the forenoon, through the afternoon and through the evening, they must have enjoyed high old day.

POSTAL SERVICE WANTED.—The *Enterprise* of the last issue has the following paragraph: "We learn from the Postmaster at Oswego, Mr. [illegible] that there is no mail service to that place [illegible] that the citizens are compelled to get their mail matter from Portland by private conveyance. This condition has existed for over a year [illegible] the people of that place have prayed [illegible] the Postal Agent to do something for them [illegible] without avail. There is quite a town at Oswego and considerable of a population [illegible] place why there is not some provision made [illegible] a service we cannot imagine. There is a [illegible] carried by what is known as Taylor's Ferry [illegible] to which this office could be attached [illegible] much, if any, extra expense to the department, and the boats pass that place daily [illegible] would deliver the mail [illegible] There ought to be something [illegible] of the people of that section [illegible] Postal Agent will take notice of this." [illegible] According to recollection, the service was [illegible] something over a year ago [illegible] cient reasons; and it is probable [illegible] still exists. The Postal Agent has [illegible] ably attentive to the postal wants [illegible] and we do not believe that the lack of service to Oswego is attributable to any neglect of his.

ARRESTED FOR EMBEZZLEMENT.—On Saturday a young man who has been known here for some time as A. J. Curtis, but whose real name is [illegible] Barr, was arrested at Oregon City [illegible] sition of the Governor [illegible] having embezzled [illegible] Union Express and Telegraph Company [illegible] year ago. He was brought [illegible] and sent below in charge of [illegible] man, who arrived here [illegible] the last steamer. During [illegible] the embezzlement young [illegible] and followed upon all travels [illegible] finally hunted him down [illegible] was for some time last [illegible] Railroad Company's telegraph [illegible] and was afterwards sent [illegible] office. He has borne a good [illegible] arrival in Oregon, and no [illegible] had ever been guilty of a crime [illegible] he was overpowered with [illegible] being arrested, and that when [illegible] he wept like a child. The embezzlement was probably his first temptation, committed in an hour of irresistible temptation.

ELECTION OF OFFICERS.—At the regular semi-annual election of officers [illegible] G. A. R. held at the [illegible] evening, December [illegible] chosen to fill the [illegible] term to begin [illegible] C. E. Illsley; [illegible] ford; Junior Vice [illegible] Adjutant, C. [illegible] I. Fort; Chaplain [illegible] J. M. Mack; Officer of the [illegible] Officer of the Guard, August [illegible] Fort was elected Representative [illegible] Encampment. The Post officers [illegible] on the first Saturday evening of January [illegible] which occasion all members of the G. A. R. in good standing, are invited to be present.

WEATHER COMPARISON.—Cold as [illegible] "map" is, we are enjoying a climate which, by comparison with Eastern [illegible] and rather tropical. Yesterday morning the ice on Couch's Lake was about [illegible] thick; this morning it will [illegible] inch and a half. The *Mountaineer* [illegible] on the 14th inst. (before our freeze had scarcely begun) Messrs Buford & Co. of Fifteen Mile Creek, commenced putting up ice four inches thick. The same paper speaks of snow twelve inches deep on the road between John Day valley and Camp Watson.

THE EAST PORTLAND ROBBERY.—Two of the persons charged with the robbery of Mr. Ray[illegible]'s store at East Portland last [illegible], have been convicted, after long and [illegible] trials. Cassidy, the third party [illegible] be put on trial this morning. [illegible] side of Joseph Hackney, was [illegible] few [illegible] when they returned with a verdict [illegible] The testimony in all three of these cases is almost identical. Burch, the first convicted will be sentenced to-morrow morning, unless the time be further postponed, to await the result of the trial of Cassiday.

PERSONALS.—Major Foster, who has been for two or three years in charge of the Commissary of the Department of the Columbia, having been [illegible] to the Department of Arizona, took his departure, with his family, on the steamer on Saturday.

Messrs. Rice and Canfield, of the Northern Pacific Railroad, have returned from Puget Sound and are stopping at the St. Charles Hotel.

Mayor Goldsmith went as a passenger by the steamer for San Francisco, to be absent, however, but a short time.

INJURY TO GRAIN.—A farmer who came in from Yamhill yesterday, informs us that the frost is already doing great injury to late sown wheat. The plants not having taken strong root, are being lifted out of the ground in many of the fields, and should the weather remain freezing, as now, for many days, the damage to the crop will be considerable. Among farmers, this lifting process is known as "heaving."

A CASE OF MULTIPLICATION.—Saturday afternoon a team ran away on Taylor street, and turning up First, scared four other teams standing by the curb, and the entire lot commenced running, some of them making quite a success of it, others being checked before they had a fair chance at it. The street presented for a moment a very active business appearance.

MASONIC BANQUET.—The ladies of Electa Chapter No. 2, Order of the Eastern Star, (Adoptive Masonry,) will give a grand banquet and musical and literary entertainment, at Philharmonic Hall on the evening of Tuesday, December 27th. Tickets of invitation, however, will be addressed only to members of the fraternity.

OREGON INSANE ASYLUM.—Dr. Kalloch [illegible] Inspector of Marine Hospitals, visited the Insane Asylum at East Portland a day or two since with Dr. Ellis, the visiting physician. After having examined the Institution throughout, he [illegible] made the management in flattering terms.

ERROR.—One of the Sunday morning papers was in error in stating that there were two cases of small pox on Fifth street, between Alder and Washington. We are assured that there is only one case there, and that one is convalescent.

THERMOMETRICAL.—It is not near so cold as persons imagine. Yesterday morning at [illegible] o'clock the thermometer stood at 24°, the lowest yet from freezing yet reached. This morning it may be found a degree or two lower.

PASSENGER TRAVEL TO ALBANY.—We are informed that during the present week passenger cars will be started to Albany, [illegible] quicker time than heretofore.

ICE CUTTING.—We learn that the Ice Company of this city will go to work this morning with a large force of laborers, cutting and packing ice for next summer's use.

PAVED WITHOUT EXPENSE.—The streets are now paved in the most substantial manner and will remain so till the mercury goes up a few notches.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Auction and Commission

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
corner of Front and ... streets

AUCTION ... ALE
REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES ... GENERAL
CHA... D...

...Days—Sale ... Saturday

At ... Place

...LISH ...
...
ORSE SHOES ...
EWS ... RAWS
Large as... COPPIES & LIQUORS
A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Regular and Peremptory Sale

...al Estate, Groceries
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &C

I will sell ... my ... Salesroom

WEDNESDAY DEC 31ST 1870,

Real Estate:

...umbered Ei... a Block ... situated on Sixth ... corner of Jac...n to ... will ... comfortable

ALSO

...ICE HOMESTEAD PROPERTY

Three (3) and Six 6 and ... fractional parts ... two ... and ... in Block One Hundred and ...(140)
... redouc... property situated in ... City of ... land

ALSO

...INGROOM
BEDROOM and
KITCHEN FURNITURE
ALSO

1 ... CODFISH
1... bxs CANDLES
8 bx SOAP
100 bxs FAMILY SOAP
100 cases PEACHES
50 " PEARS
100 TOMATOES

A B RICHARDSON, Auct'r

DRUGS, MEDICINES, ETC.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

...GS PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

...FER TO DEALERS IN PAINTS OILS ETC

BOILED LINSEED OIL
RAW
SPIRITS TURPENTINE
VARNISHES ... and ...
PAINT AND W... BRUSHES,
WINDOW GLASS
CHINA OIL
LARD
MACHINE
TANNERS
COAL OIL ETC ETC

...to suit at the lowest marks ... for cash ...ved credit.

HODGE CALEF & CO
97 Front street

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

...UGS, PAINTS, OILS AND GLASS.

...FER TO DRUGGISTS AND GENERAL DEALERS

QUICKSILVER
BLUE VITRIOL
BORAX
CASTOR OIL ...
FLAVORING EXTRACTS
INDIGO
POTASH in 1 lb cans
CONCENTRATED LYE in 1 lb cans
TARTARIC ACID
CREAM TARTAR
CHLOROFORM
STRYCHNINE
QUININE
SULPHUR ETC ETC

With a large and desirable Stock of

...tent Medicines, Bitters, etc

...ll of which we offer at the lowest current rates

HODGE CALEF & CO
9... Front street,
...5dtf2p

PACIFIC

...surance Company

SAN FRANCISCO CAL

...E AND MARINE INSURANCE

JULY 1, 1870.

...al Stock	$1 000 000
...unt in excess of Capital available to pay Losses and Dividends	40 065 11

ASSETS IN GOLD.

...s on Real Estate and Collaterals worth $2 420 000	$1 06... 0... 61
...in Banks...	1 8... 3
...d States and other Stocks owned by the Company	2... 500 00
...Estate Company's property corner California and Le desdorff streets	146 000 00
...r Assets ...	10... 6... 7
...otal Assets in Gold	**$1,740,065 31**

...ES PAID PROMPTLY IN GOLD ON ADJUSTMENT

...urance effected on the most favorable Terms

...HUNT — President
...ALVORD — Vice President
...RALSTON — Secretary
...BAIRD — Marine Secretary
...B. BIGELOW — General Agent.

...ADD & TILTON General Agents,
PORTLAND OREGON

Local Agents:

...NSON & McCOW	Oregon City
...HAMMER	Salem
...N CONNER	Albany
...CH NOWELL	Corvallis
...ON WHEELER	Brownsville
...WHEELER	Salo
...RANT & CO	Dalles
...BLEWETT	Walla Walla
...ERWOOD & WITCH	Eugene City
...I BALER	Harrisburg
...ERMAN	Oakland
...AYETTE LANE	Roseburg

...al dtf2p

...RMEN ISLAND SALT WORKS,

OFFICE--3.. FRONT ST
... FRANCISCO CAL

...E ARE CONSTANTLY RECEIVING A SUPE... ...manufactured ...

...able, Dairy and Coarse-Fine,

...we call ... attention of the Trade to ... superiority ... here ...

...ITE, CLEAR, PURE AND DRY.

...chers ... (Coarse ... always ...upon ...

...HOLLADAY & BRENHAM, Agents

NON-EXPLOSIVE LAMPS.

...ver Five Hundred

...THESE LAMPS HAVE BEEN SOLD IN THIS ... city ... the last six ... ...ll of the ... have super... ...al ... not only the ... ...this Lamp will ... ...establishment ... ...ve its practical point ...

...ety, Economy and Convenience

MARSTON & CO.,

...just received another Large and Elegant Assor... Call and see them at

...UT SMITH'S, No 90 FRONT ST

...OON to ARRIVE

...At 131 First Street.

...

CELEBRATED
...OWE SEWING MACHINES,
HAVING
...New Patent Treadle Motion,
...HE GREATEST INVENTION EVER ADDED TO SEWING MACHINES.

...wanting a Sewing Machine that will not injure ...alth to us... ...and examine the Improved Howe ...pur basi... d11dlm

The Daily Oregonian.

MONDAY MORNING DECEMBER 19 1870

CITY.

Skating.—Not less than several hundred people of all degrees sexes and ages were on the North Portland lake yesterday breaking the Fourth Commandment breaking their heads and ... breaking the ice The scene from morning till night was the most animated we have seen since the last season of skating About noon we observed a telegraph man engaged apparently in ... ing the bottom of the lake as if for submarine ... He ingeniously broke the ice before ... by springing upon it from the bottom and ... down about 150 pounds avoirdupois, till ... and fifty pounds wouldn't do it, when ... off his skates and retired, as we presume, ... he should grow heavier Shortly after we ... grocer trying the depth of water at ... lower end of the pond His friends passed ... rail and he left Divers and sundry others ... the bed rock (mud) with various degrees of success but as a general thing we noticed ... immediately manifested symptoms of dis... and began to undo their skate tackle There ..., however, exceptions to the general rule. ... the sportists were fortunate and judging ... the pertinacity with which they skated through the forenoon through the afternoon and through the evening, they must have enjoyed a ... old day

Postal Service Wanted —The *Enterprise* of ... last issue has the following paragraph " We ... from the Postmaster at Oswego, Mr Gaus, that there is no mail service to that place and that the citizens are compelled to get their mail matter from Portland by private conveyance. This condition has existed for over a year and ... people of that place have prayed and solicited the Postal Agent to do something for them but without avail There is quite a town at Oswego ... considerable of a population around the place why there is not some provision made for ... service we cannot imagine There is a mail ... by what is known as Taylor's Ferry route, ... which this office could be attached without ... if any, extra expense to the department and the boats pass that place daily, which ... deliver the mail for a small consideration. There ought to be something done for the benefit of the people of that section and we hope the Postal Agent will take notice of their needs" According to recollection, the service was discontinued something over a year ago for a sufficient reason and it is probable the same reason ... The Postal Agent has been remarkably attentive to the postal wants of the country, ... we do not believe that the lack of service to ... is attributable to any neglect of his

Arrested for Embezzlement.—On Saturday a young man who has been known here for some time as J. Curtis, but whose real name is Jacob K. ... was arrested at Oregon City upon a requisition of the Governor of Nevada, on a charge of having embezzled $12 000 of the funds of the ... Express and Telegraph Company over a ... ago. He was brought down to this city ... below in charge of Edward M Moss ... who arrived here with the requisition by the ... steamer During the whole time since the embezzlement young Baer had been tracked and followed upon all travels by a detective, who finally hunted him down as above stated He ... for some time last fall employed in the ... Company's telegraph office at this city, ... was afterwards sent to the Oregon City ... He has borne a good character since his ... in Oregon and no one suspected that he ... been guilty of a crime It is said that he was overpowered with grief and shame upon being arrested, and that when he was manacled he wept like a child The embezzlement was probably his first temptation committed in an ... of irresistible temptation

Election of Officers —At the regular semi annual election of officers for Baker Post No 1 G A R held at the Encampment Saturday evening, December 17th, the following persons were chosen to fill the several offices for the semi annual term to begin January 1st, 1871 Commander ... Illaley, Senior Vice Commander, M Hoe... Junior Vice Commander, E W Ryan, Adjutant, C P Crandall, Quartermaster, John ... Chaplain, Henry Beuse Surgeon, Dr. ... Mack, Officer of the Day, H B Oatman Officer of the Guard, Augustus Cornart John P ... was elected Representative to the Department Encampment. The Post officers will be installed on the first Saturday evening of January, on which occasion all members of the G A R in good standing, are invited to be present

Weather Comparison —Cold as our present ... is, we are enjoying a climate which, by comparison with Eastern Oregon, may be considered rather tropical Yesterday morning the ice on ...'s Lake was about an inch and a quarter thick, this morning it will probably be found an inch and a half The *Mountaineer* tells us that on the 14th inst (before our freeze had scarcely begun) Messrs Bufford & Co of Fifteen Mile ... commenced putting up ice *four* inches thick. The same paper speaks of snow twelve inches deep on the road between John Day valley and Camp Watson

The East Portland Robbery —Two of the persons charged with the robbery of Mr Eng... store at East Portland, last October, have been convicted, after long and ably contested trials. Cassidy, the third party, will probably be put on trial this morning The jury in the case of Joseph Hackney, was out but a few minutes, when they returned with a verdict of guilty. The testimony in all three of these separate trials was almost identical Burch, the first convicted will be sentenced to morrow morning, unless the time be farther postponed, to await the result of the trial of Cassiday

Personals —Major Foster who has been for ... three years in charge of the Commissary ... Department of the Columbia, having been ordered to the Department of Arizona, took his departure, with his family, on the steamer of Saturday

Messrs. Rice and Canfield, of the Northern Pacific Railroad, have returned from Puget Sound and are stopping at the St Charles Hotel

Mayor Goldsmith went as a passenger by the steamer for San Francisco, to be absent, however, but a short time

Injury to Grain —A farmer who came in from Yamhill yesterday, informs us that the frost is already doing great injury to late sown wheat ... plants not having taken strong root, are being lifted out of the ground in many of the fields and should the weather remain freezing, as now ... many days, the damage to the crop will be ... Among farmers, this lifting process is known as "heaving"

A Case of Multiplication —Saturday afternoon a team ran away on Taylor street, and turning up First, scared four other teams standing by ... and the entire lot commenced running ... of them making quite a success of it others being checked before they had a fair chance at it The street presented for a moment a very active business appearance

Masonic Banquet —The ladies of Electa Chapter No 3, Order of the Eastern Star (Adoptive Masonry) will give a grand banquet and musical and literary entertainment, at Philharmonic Hall on the evening of Tuesday December 27th Tickets of invitation, however will be addressed only to members of the fraternity

Oregon Insane Asylum —Dr Kellock U S Inspector of Marine Hospitals visited the Insane Asylum at East Portland a day or two since with Dr Hills the visiting physician After having examined the institution throughout, he complimented the management in flattering terms

Error.—One of the Sunday morning papers was in error in stating that there were two cases of small pox on Fifth street between Alder and Washington We are assured that there is only one case there, and that one is convalescent

Thermometrical —It is not near so cold as persons imagine Yesterday morning at 7 o'clock the thermometer stood at 24° the lowest point for freezing yet reached This morning it may be found a degree or two lower

Passenger Trains to Albany —We are informed that during the present week passenger cars will be started to Albany, to run through on quicker time than heretofore

Ice Cutting —We learn that the Ice Company of this city will go to work this morning with a large force of laborers cutting and packing ice for next summer's use

Paved Without Expense —The streets are all now paved in the most substantial manner, and will remain so till the mercury goes up a few degrees

LOCAL BREVITIES.

Harding & Farrell shipped twelve tons of cabbages, per steamer *Californ a*, for San Francisco

The bark *Lyra* has gone to Clinton's Point to load with grain from the cars and steamers

The steamship *California* was detained several hours on Saturday by a press of freight

The lock boxes at the East Portland post office have been provided with the latest patent burglar proof locks

Jurors and all witnesses in State cases are wanted at the Circuit Court this morning

The M E Church at Vancouver has recently had many accessions to its membership

The Burke House, at East Portland has been sold to Mr J Lucas who takes charge of it to day

Mr Sherlock proposes to slaughter a three thousand pound steer for Christmas dinners

The *Okanogan* upon her last trip, took a large lot of stores for the garrison at Fort Stevens

Raffles are becoming the order of the day as the Christmas holidays approach

Pistol firing on the street at unseasonable hours is becoming a frequent amusement again

A disgusting case of ... is on trial before the Police Judge in which three or four well known characters figure

THE COURTS.

Saturday December 17, 1870

U S District Court—Deady Judge —This Court met and, without transacting any business, adjourned till 10 A M Monday

Circuit Court—Upton, Judge —State of Oregon, vs Joseph Hackney, indicted for larceny in a store, trial concluded, verdict of the jury, "guilty, as charged in the indictment"

The Court adjourned till 9 A M., Monday, 19th

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS

Saturday Dec 1., 1870

E L Quimby and wife lots 1 2 and 3 in block 203 East Portland warranty deed consideration $400

J H Lappeus to B G Whitehouse, lots 3, 4, 5 and 6 in block 200 for the unpaid street assessments consideration $171 32

Louisa Saunders to Mark Crandall, a parcel of land warranty deed consideration $4.9

AMUSEMENTS.

Oro Fino Theatre —To night the drama of Guy Mannering will be repeated, with Mrs Bates in the fine character of Meg Merrilles, Mr Bates as Dandy Dinmont, and Vinson as Dominie Sampson to be followed by the popular standard comedy of "The Honeymoon," in which Mrs Bates will personate the Duke Aranza, supported by the whole strength of the Company This bill is an excellent one.

Passengers for California —The N P T. Co's steamship *California*, H M Gregory, Commander, sailed Saturday evening the 17th inst for San Francisco The following is her list of passengers A L Byrne Mrs F R Huntington and 2 children A W Buchanan B Goldsmith, A V Brookie T M Pollock Lont Higgins George Winter J A Crawford A L Snyder, Mrs E I Holman, Mrs Nancy Walton, Miss C Levy, Wm Allett, T D King, Mr Holdridge, Joseph Teal, S Harris, Ben Flint, W M Whiting, Mr Ish and wife, S C Grant, Maj Foster and family, W L Smith, C P Stone, D B Ethell, H W Halverstosh and wife, Col West (W F & Co's Messenger) and 7 in the steerage

Business Notices —We invite the attention of all dealers in Liquors and wines to the new advertisement of Messrs Janison & Rhodes It strikes us that the firm offers some unusual inducements to the trade In the matter of direct importations from England the house has at least one considerable advantage over most other houses in the same line

Henrichsen & Co have just added to their stock a splendid assortment of jewelry of the best quality and latest styles solid and plated silver ware, gold and silver watches of all kinds, among which is the celebrated August Saltzman watch, expressly for the holidays. They have the largest lot of diamonds in the city, and their assortment throughout is excellent and cannot be surpassed in the State They invite their friends and patrons and the public generally, to call and examine their goods

WAR MISCELLANY

Private letters state that the sickness and mortality prevailing in the German armies, and especially before Paris, are much greater than has been published or is generally supposed

This story comes from London It is asserted that members of the Provisional Government of France are making private fortunes out of the war that Gambetta, among others, has realized great wealth by jobbing on the misfortunes of his country, and that for the selfish schemes of such men the struggle is needlessly prolonged

The German papers contradict the statement that the Francs Tireurs made prisoners by them are shot, on the contrary they are put to work in making roads The soldiers of the regular army captured are, for all practical purposes, free as long as they behave themselves they are distributed over the country, working at various trades at fixed prices

The people of Great Britain, whatever may be said of the course of the Government, have manifested their sympathy with the sufferers by the war in a practical way Up to the beginning of November about $1 500 000 had been collected for the sick and wounded French and Prussians The collection was a voluntary offering of the people from all sources and was made without any formal appeal from the committee

At C M MARTIN'S GROCERY STORE 1.5 First street you can get fresh New Jersey Cranberries, as large as cherries, just received by Pacific Railroad.

Also California Grapes Oranges, and all fruits of the season fresh and delicious

Also a Splendid Assortment of Fresh Vegetables and Groceries, including Fresh Butter Eggs and fine old Cheese

Also all kinds of Game and fat Poultry

He keeps nothing but the BEST ARTICLES for his customers

Why is it that Kohn & Fisbolke ... the largest supply of Clothing in this city?

Because their sales require it

Why can they afford to sell cheaper than any other house?

Because they buy in large quantities and get them cheaper and because they are satisfied with small profits and quick returns which system has brought them an enormous trade and made them first in their business in the city

December is here with her storms and her rain,
And it makes the folks of cold weather complain
Hark ye dear gentlemen it is need not be so
You can all be kept warm for O NEIL & CO
Can fit you so nicely so snug and so warm
With CLOTHES that are proof 'gainst the bitterest storm,
And they sell them so cheaply that all who go there
Unlike Flora McFlimsey can find something to wear

If you wish to buy or rent Farms or City Property call on PARRISH & ATKINSON Corner of Front and Alder streets Portland Oregon

Look here reader we do not wish to tell you that consumption can be cured when the lungs are half consumed nor that Dr Wonderful or any other fellow has discovered a remedy that will make men live forever and leave death to play for want of work No you have heard enough of that and we do not wonder that you have by this time become disgusted with it But when we tell you that Dr Sage's Catarrh Remedy will positively cure the worst cases of Catarrh we only assert that which thousands can testify to Try it and you will be convinced Sent by mail for sixty cents Address R V Pierce M D 133 Seneca street Buffalo N Y Sold by druggists

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

REAL ESTATE DEALER.

Office, No 64 Front Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

The PURCHASE and SALE of REAL ESTATE located in ALL PARTS of this CITY, EAST PORTLAND and throughout the STATE will receive the most CONSTANT ATTENTION

HOUSES and STORES LEASED LOANS negotiated CLAIMS of all descriptions PROMPTLY COLLECTED

A general FINANCIAL and AGENCY BUSINESS transacted. nldawlf

Does your wife complain for a watch or a chain
A pin or a ring or any such thing?
For stones rich and rare or diamonds to wear
Or bracelets so fine her wrists to entwine,
Or even a locket—then down in your pocket
And go like a flash to Strong's with your cash
And there you will get what you want, you bet

DR. J. R. HATCH,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth

OFFICE—No 109 First street opposite the Postoffice n2dawtf

PORK & BEEF WANTED

A. H. JOHNSON,

Pays the highest price for First Quality of Pork and Beef for Packing

Packing House in rear of Pacific Market

Cor. North Front and A Streets. n11d.m

DR. J. R. CARDWELL,

Dentist

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Latest and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth n,12tf

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL.

Cures Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Gout Lame Back Paralysis Sprains Bruises Swellings Stiff Joints contracted Cords and Muscles Colic Cramps Cholera Morbus Diarrhea, Pain in the Breast and Sides Sore Throat Pleurisy Headache Toothache Earache and all aches and pains Pratt's Abolition Oil the workingman's friend the Poor man's Family Physician, the Cheapest and Best Family Remedy in the world EVERY BOTTLE ITS OWN TESTIMONIAL Price, large size $1 00; small 50 cents. Sold by all druggists

PRATT'S NEW LIFE

Purifies the blood cures skin diseases scrofulous eruptions, and all disorders—hereditary or acquired—arising from impure blood. Pratt's New Life regulates the bowels, allays inward fever cures piles and dyspepsia strengthens the stomach and digestive organs stimulates the liver and kidneys to healthy action cures sick headache dizziness and all bilious disorders invaluable to females in the various complaints peculiar to their sex for the blood liver, kidneys, stomach and bowels It is the best remedy in use Purely vegetable Price $1 00 For sale by all druggists old6m3p

GETTING MARRIED.

Essays for Young Men, on Social Evils, and the propriety or impropriety of getting Married with sanitary help for those who feel unfitted for matrimonial happiness Sent free, in sealed envelopes Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, box P Philadelphia, Pa. s29daw3m

W. T. SHANAHAN'S

NEW PIANO WARROOMS

AND

GALLERY OF ART,

NEAR LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

THE LOVERS OF MUSIC AND ART ARE RESpectfully invited to call and examine my carefully selected stock of Goods, consisting of

PIANOS,

CABINET ORGANS,

FINE ENGRAVINGS,

CHOICE CHROMOS

FROM AMERICAN, ENGLISH AND GERMAN PUBLISHERS

PLAIN & COLORED LITHOGRAPHS,

Picture Frames and Moldings

IN GREAT VARIETY

Stereoscopic Views, &c., &c.

All of which will be offered at REDUCED PRICES, FOR READY CASH. Call and see the NEW STYLE

MASON & HAMLIN ORGAN,

Acknowledged by all to be the best

PICTURES FRAMED in New Style Moldings with neatness and dispatch, at very low prices
PIANOS and ORGANS TUNED and REPAIRED in the best manner W T SHANAHAN
Agent for **Grover & Baker's Sewing Machine**
d16dtf No. 73 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

ANNUAL

Grand Opening

OF

SANTA CLAUS' BUDGET

AT

McCORMICK'S BOOK STORE,

(SANTA CLAUS' HEADQUARTERS)

105 FRONT ST., PORTLAND.



THE LARGEST STOCK!
THE GREATEST VARIETY!
THE CHEAPEST PRICES!

TOYS!

AND

FANCY GOODS!

IN EVERY CONCEIVABLE VARIETY.

SANTA CLAUS PROCLAMATION now ready and distributed FREE on application

S J McCORMICK,
(Agent for Santa Claus)
d1dlm 105 Front Street, Portland.

To My Friends and Patrons

HAVING REMOVED THE AGENCY OF THE

HOME SHUTTLE SEWING MACHINE

To more Commodious quarters I shall be pleased to have you call and see our Improved Machines having just received a LARGE SUPPLY per *Oriflamme* Fully Licensed For SIMPLICITY DURABILITY and BEAUTY it stands unrivalled With late Improvements the BEST family machine in the market.

AGENCY—112 Front Street, near Alder.

ROYAL & SMITH Agents Salem
d10dGtaw2t GEO W TRAYLER Gen l Agent

Holiday Presents.

NEW STYLES!
THE GREATEST VARIETY!
THE CHEAPEST PRICES!

THE PUBLIC ARE INVITED TO CALL AND EXamine my Stock of Jewelry before purchasing elsewhere I can show a good selection at cheap prices

Remember the place,

JOHN J HIGGINS' SEGAR STORE,

243 Front St, (river side), Russ House d10d1m

Second Hand Billiards

WITH NEW PATENT CUSHIONS AND PIGEON hole Tables Cues, Cloth &c cheaper than San Francisco prices

All kinds of Furniture Repaired and Re-Polished on the most reasonable terms

CH LOUIS KOHN
d15d1w 142 Front Street

Important to Real Estate Owners.

PERSONS INTERESTED IN HAVING A CORRECT MAP OF PORTLAND AND EAST PORTLAND will please call at our office and examine the Map we are about to publish and report any errors they may discover

d1633t BUSSELL & FERRY

Billiard Cloth, Cues, Balls and

LEATHER PRESSES,

FOR SALE AT THE GEM.
d10dlm C A BURCHARDT

ATTENTION!

WHERE TO GET THE VALUE OF YOUR MONEY

"THAT IS THE QUESTION"

O'CONNOR

Will ... by call ...

WAREHOUSE,

ON THE

S. E. COR. FIRST & STARK STS.,

Opposite Ladd & Tilton's Bank where

GROCERIES

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,

Suitable to the wants of the customers are sold at the Lowest Rat

WINES AND LIQUORS.

The Oldest Finest and Purest in the market

PROVISIONS.

BUTTER—Choicest Quality direct from the best Dairies in this State and Washington Territory
CHEESE —New and Old Oregon and Eastern Dairy Also a lot of OLD ENGLISH CHEESE extra fine
Sugar Cured Hams Breakfast Bacon, Venison Smoked Beef etc etc

TEAS, TEAS.

FRESH TEAS,
NEW TEAS,
FINEST TEAS,

Adapted to every taste

FRUITS AND NUTS

Green Fruit and Dried Fruit For ... and Domestic in their season Special care taken in Packing and selecting Fruit for Shipment

SEEDS

THAT ARE GENUINE,
SEEDS THAT ARE RELIABLE,
SEEDS THAT ARE TESTED.

Consisting of Vegetable Grass and Flower Seeds in quantities to suit purchasers

WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

Pay Your Money and Take Your Choice

NO CHARGE FOR DELIVERY

O'CONNOR'S,

Tea, Fruit, Wine & Provision Warehouse

S E corner First and Stark Sts,
d1o PORTLAND OREGON dtf

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN

Saddles, Harness,

SADDLERY  **HARDWARE**

Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.

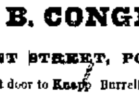
SALE ROOMS —No 43, 45 and 52 Front St, Portland

150 doz assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand
mr28 dtm2p

J. B. CONGLE,

95 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

(Next door to Knapp Burrell & Co)

SADDLERY  **HARDWARE**

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
d3dtf

L H PARRISH — Notary Public — J L ATKINSON

FARMS

FOR SALE BY

PARRISH & ATKINSON,

Real Estate Agents,

No 104 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND OREGON

L's Farm 3 9 acres, 9 miles north of Salem 2½ miles west of railroad 250 acres fenced and in good cultivation a good two-story house 25x40 feet good orchard good water The above is a very choice farm Price $4250

A C W's Farm 384 acres 300 fenced 65 in cultivation orchard, good two-story frame house frame barn &c situated 18 miles southeast of Portland Farm farming tools stock and furniture for $4 2.0 time given on $2,000

Dr B's 20 acres one mile west of Portland 10 acres cleared orchard a two-story frame house good water Price $..00

160 acres of Israel Mitchel's land claim unimproved good swale land, seven miles southwest of Portland Price $1 .00

J B's Farm of 20 acres six miles south of Portland on the Salem road; 100 acres fenced and cleared, 22 acres in orchard choice fruit good water Price $3 600

M P's Farm of 238 acres five miles southwest of Portland 7. acres fenced 30 in cultivation frame house, orchard, good water Price $4 750

373 acres twelve miles west of Portland on the Harris Bridge road 230 acres fenced 25 in cultivation hewed log house orchard good water Price $1 .0

John Henrici's Farm 18 miles southwest of Portland 200 acres all fenced 70 acres in cultivation hewed log house orchard good water Price $1 00

The Rico Farm 16 miles southwest of Portland 640 acres; 300 fenced 2.0 in cultivation log house and barn Price $6 400

S C Bitchey's Farm 1 miles south west of Portland 880 acres 500 fenced 350 in cultivation ... two-story frame house log barn ... water $1 ... one third down ... one two and ... time

Dr S's Farm ... northwest of Portland 80 acres 60 acres fenced 30 in cultivation 1 000 bearing fruit trees good frame house ... high 20x40 feet hard finished stone cellar 18x30 feet barn good water Price $1 600

B—'s Farm 160 acres 0½ miles northwest of Portland 70 acres fenced ... orchard of 600 bearing trees ... Price $1 700

I—'s Farm 160 acres ... orchard of 700 bea... good water Price $1 100

J E's Farm of 100 acres adjoining, Lafayette on Yamhill ... one-quarter mile from the court house 40 acres fenced 30 in cultivation ... two-story frame house ... good water at kitchen door frame barn and out buildings Price $1 600

We have numerous other improved and unimproved tracts of land and city property ... Houses and farms to rent Loans negotiated on first mortgage Legal papers made out and acknowledged Persons wishing to purchase sell or rent Real Estate or loan money are invited to address or call on us at our office 102 Front street Portland, Oregon PARRISH & ATKINSON

$40,000

WORTH OF

BOOTS AND SHOES.

Comprising all the Leading

California and Eastern Manufactures

FOR FALL AND WINTER WEAR

Are on hand and being constantly replenished at the

PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE,

No 112 FRONT ST and 131 FIRST ST.

JOHN S. KAST

N B —Ladies and Gentlemen's Boots and Gaiters made to measure n.dtf

Notice —Bark Tenax Propositi

NEITHER CAPTAIN OLSEN NOR THE UNDERsigned Consignees of the Norwegian bark *Tenax Propositi* will be responsible for any debts contracted by the crew of said vessel CORBITT & MACLEAY
d16d1w

THE ONLY HEADQUARTERS OF KRIS KRINGLE on the Pacific Coast is at S L STONE'S corner of First and Washington Sts Portland next door to the Oregon Bakery

Wants.

Information Wanted

OF THE WHEREABOUTS OF ... D GRAVES ... a ... from Vermont Arrived in Oregon about two years ago Any information concerning ... will be thankfully received by addressing ...

To Let.

Rooms to Let.

FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED at ... N W cor ... and ... streets

E. MILWAIN,

95 Front Street, and 96 First Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

Importer and Dealer in



STOVES AND METALS,

TINMEN'S STOCK,

PUMPS, HOSE AND CONNECTIONS,

Lead Water, Gas and Steam Pipe,

PLUMBERS GOODS GAS FITTINGS & FIXTURES

AND

House Furnishing Hardware

I INVITE THE ATTENTION OF COUNTRY BUYERS to my full and complete assortment of

COOK, BOX AND PARLOR STOVES

Among which may be found the following Celebrated patterns

MONITOR,
BUCK'S PATENT square and extension top
M'SSISSIPPI,
"DIAMOND ROCK
" GOLDEN GATE,
"HENRY CLAY
PRIDE OF AMERICA
GUARDIAN
"WESTERN FARMER
AMERICA
Square and extension top

Plumbers' Goods

BATH TUBS COPPER BOILERS MARBLE SLABS

STEAM AND WATER GAUGES,

Gauge Cocks, Steam Whistles etc., etc.

PLUMBING GAS AND STEAM FITTING in all its branches and all work warranted
Manufacturer of TIN SHEET IRON and COPPER WARE jyl9dtf

REMOVED.

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM.



Guns, Pistols,

FISHING TACKLE, ETC.,

127 Front Street,

PORTLAND OREGON

WILLIAM BECK & SON,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

Fire Arms of Every Description.

POWDER, SHOT CAPS AND WADS, ALL OF the best Quality
Powder Flasks Shot Pouches, Wire Cartridges and Gun Material
GEO WOSTENHOLM & SONS IXL CUTLERY—Razors Scissors Bowie Knives and Pocket Knives

ALSO

A General Assortment of Fancy Goods Beads Baskets Bird Cages Children's Carts and Carriages

ALSO

AGENCY OF

Wheeler & Wilson's Improved Sewing Machines

REPAIRING of all kinds done on short notice d3lutf

ESTABLISHED 1851.

E. J. NORTHRUP & CO.,

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN

SHELF & HEAVY HARDWARE,

Wagon Material,

CORDAGE, TAR, PITCH, OAKUM AND OARS

AGENTS FOR

A. S. HALLIDIE & CO.,

WIRE ROPE MANUFACTURERS,

Of San Francisco Cal

131 FRONT ST.,

130 PORTLAND OREGON dtf

MILWAUKIE NURSERY.

I SOLICIT THE ATTENTION OF ALL PERSONS desiring to purchase

FRUIT TREES

During the SEASON OF 1870-71 to call and examine my stock which is composed of the

LARGEST AND BEST IN THE STATE

The BLACK REPUBLICAN CHERRY TREES can be obtained of G W Walling & Co Oswego H Hanson East Portland; S W Brown Vancouver W T and of the undersigned at MILWAUKIE Clackamas county Oregon

oldawtmr10 **SETH LUELLING Propr.**

FOR THE HOLIDAYS!

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY

No 107 FIRST ST, opp Postoffice.

ALISKY & HEGELE

BEG TO CALL THE ATTENTION OF DEALERS and the public in general to their large Stock of

SUGAR TOYS, HEARTS,

FRENCH AND AMERICAN CANDIES, FANCY BOXES,

CORNUCOPIAS ETC

ALL KINDS OF CAKES ... always on hand and made to order on the short notice d9tf

PATENT WINDOW CURTAIN,

COMBINING A

CURTAIN AND BLIND.

HAVING PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR OREGON to manufacture and sell the celebrated WINDOW CURTAINS we would invite the public to inspect our stock before purchasing elsewhere

Front St, between Salmon and Main Riverside

MATHEWS & WATSON,

aldtf Manufacturers and Sole Agents for Oregon

SWAN ISLAND MARKET,

North-East cor First and Oak Sts

JOHN B. HALEY & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Bacon Hams, Lard, ETC., ETC.

SHIPS AND STEAMBOATS SUPPLIED

Highest Cash Price ... d11lm

TOYS!

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

For Sale at Wholesale

AT

WASSERMAN & CO'S

d... **FRONT ST.** dlm

Hawley Dodd & Co
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.



THE MITCHELL WAGON.

Farm Wagons.
exclusive sale for the Mitchell Wagon with
patent Hound & Reach (something new)
no other wagon has them, we warrant
them the best wagon for sale in this State
"Send for descriptive Circulars."

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC

BOOT AND SHOE HOUSE.

Grand Opening Out

OF OUR

FALL GOODS!

$35,000 WORTH

OF

BOOTS & SHOES

TO BE RETAILED

AT

Wholesale Figures.

THE LARGEST AMOUNT

In Any Retail Store on the Pacific Coast.

WE HAVE BOOTS FOR

MEN, BOYS & CHILDREN

OF ALL SHAPES, STYLES and QUALITY

OVER 220

DIFFERENT KINDS OF MEN'S BOOTS ALONE!

WE HAVE

BENKERT'S PHILAD QUILTED BOTTOM BOOTS

BUCKINGHAM'S HAND MADE SEWED BOOTS French Calf, Single, Double and Tap Soles; all shapes;

TERRELL'S BOOTS Fine Calf Channel Nailed and Pegged and Tap Sole; Heavy Calf Double Sole Wire Quilted and Tap Soles; Light Kip Tap Soles—Men's Boys and Children's.

SEIBERLICH'S FRENCH SCREWED PHILAD MADE Boots Heavy and Light Calf

REED'S FOGG & HOUGHTON'S GODFREY'S Batchelder's Johnson & Wood's Partridge's and Underwood & Co's CALF, KIP and SLAUGHTER BOOTS Eastern Manufacture

California Work, made expressly for Us!

HECHT BROS UNITED WORKINGMEN CALIFORnia Co-Operatives Marks & Cashers, Buckingham & Hecht's and Orin Jones make of BOOTS SHOES BROGANS and LADIES and CHILDREN'S FINE DRESS BALMORALS

We have also a fine assortment of GENTLEMEN'S FRENCH CALF HAND MADE SEWED

OXFORD TIES, GAITERS AND PRINCE ALBERTS

Those who consider themselves difficult to fit or suit with a Boot or Shoe we would be very much pleased to have call and examine our goods

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

Pacific Boot and Shoe House,

No. 121 Front St.,

St Charles Hotel Building

PORTLAND OREGON dtf



HURGREN & SHINDLER, IMPORTERS and Manufacturers of **FURNITURE AND BEDDING**, Mirrors Mouldings and Upholstery Goods Warerooms—Nos 166 168 170 and 172 corner Salmon and First streets
Our assortment of FURNITURE is the best in this city To CASH BUYERS we offer superior inducements Cash Goods at San Francisco prices and freight n21dtf

J. A. FISHER,

The Well Known Confectioner,

No 111 FRONT STREET,

HAS THE PLEASURE TO INFORM HIS FRIENDS and customers that he has just opened a

RESTAURANT

WITH MR EMIL ISKIE

The Cooking will be done in German Style

FRESH OYSTERS in every style
Tea Chocolate Coffee, and all kinds of Cakes will be found at all times n8dtf

P. VAN FRIDAGH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS

STORE,

No. 105 FIRST STREET,

Opposite the Postoffice

EDUCATIONAL.

ST. HELEN'S HALL.

A BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR GIRLS,

UNDER THE DIRECTION OF THE
Right Rev. B. WISTAR MORRIS, D. D
n26 **Fourth and Madison Streets** dtf

THE BISHOP SCOTT GRAMMAR SCHOOL.

A BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR BOYS under the direction of the RIGHT REV B WISTAR MORRIS D D at Eighteenth and C Sts Portland n26dtf



This Remedy does not simply relieve for a short time but it produces perfect and permanent cures of the worst cases of Chronic Nasal Catarrh and *I will pay $500 reward for a case that I cannot cure* Cold in the head and Catarrhal Head che are cured with a few applications If you have a discharge from the nose offensive or other wise stopping up of the nose at times partial loss of the sense of smell taste or hearing eyes watering or weak feel dull have pain or pressure in the head you may rest assured that you have Catarrh Thousands annually without manifesting half of the above symptoms, terminate in Consumption and end in the grave No disease is so common more deceptive or less understood by physicians I will send my pamphlet on Catarrh to any address free Dr Sage's Catarrh R... is now ...

SOLD BY MOST DRUGGISTS IN ALL PARTS OF THE WORLD

Price ... cents Sent by mail postpaid on receipt of 60 cents or four packages for two dollars Beware of *counterfeits and worthless imitations* See that my private Stamp which is a *positive guarantee of genuineness* is on the outside wrapper Remember that this private Stamp issued by the United States Government expressly for stamping my medicines has my portrait name and address and the words U S Certificate of Genuineness ... upon it and need not be mistaken Don't be swindled by travellers and others representing themselves as Dr Sage I am the only man now living that has the knowledge and right to manufacture the *genuine* Dr Sage's Catarrh Remedy and I never travel to sell this medicine

R V PIERCE M D
jy20deodaeowaw6m 133 Seneca St Buffalo N Y

THE GREAT

BLOOD PURIFIER.



An Infallible BLOOD PURIFIER possessing rare TONIC and NERVINE properties—a certain cure for RHEUMATISM GOUT NEURALGIA and all kindred Diseases

It ... pill ... the ... KIDNEYS and GENITAL ORGANS radically cures SCROFULA SALT RHEUM, and all ERUPTIVE and CUTANEOUS Diseases gives immediate and permanent relief in DYSPEPSIA ERYSIPELAS Tumors Boils Scald Head, Ulcers and Sores eradicates from the system all traces of Mercurial Disease

It ... PURELY VEGETABLE being made ... and Children as a BLOOD PURIFIER and RENOVATOR

For Sale by all Druggists

REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,

AGENTS,

529 and 531 Market Street,

San Francisco

REAL ESTATE.

CALL AT THE OFFICE OF

STITZEL & UPTON,

REAL ESTATE BROKERS,

Corner FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts

PORTLAND OREGON

And procure a copy of the

REAL ESTATE JOURNAL

TO SEND TO YOUR FRIENDS 5,000 COPIES of the Journal with Map of the Willamette Valley Oregon and ... Washington Territory issued monthly for gratuitous distribution Apply in ... letter ... STITZEL & UPTON Real Estate ... Portland Oregon
Or to ... J C MENDENHALL Agent At Albany Oregon

Notice.

ALL PERSONS HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE Willamette ... Co contracted prior to Dec 16 ... will present the ... on or before Saturday Dec ...
Said Company will ... contracted since ... date unless ...
WALTER MOFFATT Pres't
Wm R. Sewall, Sec'y
Dec 1 1870 dl ...

Card.

THE UNDERSIGNED RETIRES FROM THE MANAGEMENT of the Branch Office of the New England Mutual Life Ins Co on the 20th inst
After the above date Col A P Dennison will act as Local Agent with power to transact all business of the Company for the county of Multnomah
d15dtd20 S M HOLDRIDGE

HANDSOME CHRISTMAS AND NEW YEAR'S Presents for Ladies Gentlemen and Children can be found at S L STONE'S corner of Washington and First ... next to the ... Bakery

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

A Humorous View of the Farmers' Club

MARK TWAIN'S REPORT OF THE PROCEEDINGS.

[From the Buffalo Express.]

Ex-Constable Quinn desired the Club to inform him how to make hogs root.

Dr. Slow had been a practical farmer for the last six weeks, and in all the varied agricultural experience, no such article as hog's-root had ever come under his notice. What was it? Was it edible? Was it useful in any way, or was it, as he more than suspected, another worthless humbug devised by the sharpers to defraud us practical farmers? He knew not whether it was propagated by seeds, or by cuttings, but he would advise Quinn to be shy of hog's-root, especially if it was a new fangled or high priced tuber.

Moker, the agricultural writer, explained the anatomy of a hog's proboscis. It is designed for subterranean foraging, by a process vulgarly called rooting, to which Quinn's inquiry probably referred. Being a delicate organ it is liable to injury. He would recommend that Mr. Quinn wipe his hog's nose. If he finds it red, he may be sure that it is tender and needs protection by a metallic shield. Some resort to the strategic device of inserting a wire ring in a hog's nose, in his efforts to remove which he would naturally thrust his snout into the soil, and thus root unwittingly. That was playing it rather low on the hog, and the metallic shield was preferable on the score of fair dealing and philanthropy.

Greeley exhibited a pumpkin of his own raising. As it embodied his solitary and crowning success, after several years of discouraging failure in pumpkin culture, the club surrounded it with uncovered heads and mingled emotions of surprise, admiration and envy. It was a superb fruit, and when Greeley's hat was placed on it, to illustrate its size and symmetry, the hat and pumpkin seemed so perfectly adapted to each other, and together produced an effect so startling, that several enthusiastic members swore they would have known who raised that pumpkin if they had seen it anywhere. It is to be photographed by Gurney, and the next year's *Tribune* subscribers will receive copies. The pumpkin was the flattering product of one bushel of seed planted on the farm in Chappaqua. Soon after blossoming, the vine manifested an inclination to wither. It was thereupon transplanted to a large flower-pot and removed to the town residence of its founder. For some time it pined and drooped, and they sat up nights with it, expecting that every moment would be its last, but every moment turned out not to be its last, and with careful nursing it finally rallied and came up to maturity, as cherished and tough a pumpkin as ever grew.

Dr. Sirhammers suggested that the result of this indomitable struggle with this pumpkin, showed how every city family could provide itself with pumpkin pie. He hoped to see the day when every window-sill in the city would be adorned with fructifying pumpkins, and every workman's cottage embowered in pumpkin-vines.

Thomas Dodd of New Hampshire, writes that he is fifty years old, infirm [illegible] consumption, has a large family, $10 in money and wants to know what to do.

Moker [illegible] out to Greeley Colony and invest in one irrigating ditch.

Layman—Buy a Texas ranch or a Florida orange grove.

[illegible]—His health requires light [illegible] a bracing climate. Let him start [illegible] pre-emption in Alaska.

Greeley—He mustn't come to New York. His $10 wouldn't [illegible] him a year; but out West he can invest it and grow up with the country. If I had gone West with $10 at his age I should be a happy man now, with two [suits] of respectable garments, an office, and a conscience guiltless of distracting tariff and [illegible] essays.

Herrings invited the club to visit his farm, forty miles up the river, next Wednesday, and inspect a horse-radish that he had persuaded to vegetate. The ground was tilled, sub-soiled and top-dressed. He had expended upon that plant only half a ton of bone-dust, and one cart load of ashes and a barrel of guano; yet in spite of his neglect, it had within a year grown to the size of his little finger. His foreman would explain to the clerk the peculiar difficulty of raising this rare exotic. He would treat the club with a regular farmer's dinner, the materials for which he had already engaged at the city market.

The club excepted and adjourned.

President Grant and Senator Schurz.

[Dispatch to the Cincinnati Commercial.]

WASHINGTON, Nov. 30.—Some interesting facts have come to me to-day regarding the President's eccentric treatment of Senator Schurz, in connection with Missouri politics, and the latter's visit to the White House a fortnight ago. These facts may be relied on as authentic. When the President's letter to Collector Ford, of St. Louis, reached the eye of Senator Schurz, that gentleman wrote a respectful letter to the President, inclosing a copy of the letter, and stated his belief that some portion of the President's letter had been omitted in its publication, and that he thought the President would not write such a letter without some qualification. He merely wrote to ask if the letter was genuine. To his letter, which was couched in the most respectful language, the President made no reply, and the campaign proceeded. Senator Schurz arrived here on Tuesday, the 15th inst., the receipt of his letter not even having been acknowledged in the meantime by the President. The Senator was engaged on the day of his arrival in arranging his household affairs, and did not call at the White House, and the *Chronicle* here, the following morning, took conspicuous notice of the fact in a pointed editorial paragraph. On Thursday Senator Schurz visited the White House and found a small delegation of Quaker Indian agents in the waiting-room. He sent a card in in the usual manner to the President, soon after which His Excellency summoned the Quakers to his receiving room, leaving Senator Schurz, contrary to all the usages which have prevailed in the intercourse between a President and a member of the Senate, waiting in the ante-room. Soon after the Quakers were admitted the president sent word to Schurz that he was very busy with a revenue case; that when that should be finished he would be engaged on another, and in fact he would not be able to see him that day. Upon this Senator Schurz quietly left the building and has not entered it since, nor has he received, either from the President or his friends, an explanation of the affront. The Senator feels that he has been discourteously treated by the President, and his friends here believe that it was intentional.

In the same connection, the President's treatment of one of Schurz's especial friends may be mentioned. Mr. Kauffmann, an influential German, and the defeated Republican candidate for Lieutenant Governor of New York, who ran about ten thousand votes ahead of his ticket, called on the President during his visit here, last week, to pay his respects. The common civilities had hardly been exchanged, when the President assailed the course which Schurz had pursued, and spoke of him in no flattering terms, at the same time intimating that he should not regard favorably the claims of certain German office-holders. In view of all these facts in the case, the friends of Senator Schurz do not hesitate to express the belief that he will make a public recital of the facts from his place in the Senate at an early day in the session. In the meantime, the Senator declares that he is still a Republican, and that he intends to remain in the party; that he is not interested in the formation of a new organization, nor has he any sympathy for the movement.

THE RESULT IN NEVADA.—After much delay, the official returns from the State of Nevada are received, and show the following result:

Democrats have been elected by the following majorities: Bradley, Governor, 1,140; Denver, Lieutenant Governor, 67; Kendall, Congressman, 830; Garber, Supreme Judge, 364; Schooling, Treasurer, 526; Buckner, Attorney General, 37; Perkins, State Printer, 195.

Republicans have been elected by the following majorities: Minor, Secretary of State, 271; Hobart, Controller, 194; Day, Surveyor General, 343; Whitehill, Mineralogist, 191; Fisher, Superintendent of Public Instruction, 220; Helm, Clerk of Supreme Court, 246.

Another protection gain is thus recorded: Alexander Mitchell, the Democrat elected to Congress from the Milwaukie, Wisconsin, district, is a protectionist. His Republican opponent was a free trader, laying great stress upon the fact.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Portland R. A. C. No. 3.—Regular Convocation on the second Thursday evening of each month at Masonic Hall, No 16 North Front street. By order of M. E. H. P.

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend. By order of POST COMMANDER.

Multnomah Tribe No. 3, I. O. R. M. holds regular Councils every Mon[day] evening at the Eighth Run, at Oregon Wigwam, in Parrish's building, corner Washington and Front Streets. my8dtf By order of THE SACHEM.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the [ord]er are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 8 o'clock on Saturday evenings of each week. All members in good standing are invited to attend. By order of W. C. T.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

PORTLAND, Thursday, Dec 15, 1870.

Gold at New York to day, 111¼.

Legal tenders quotable at 90c buying, and 91½@91c selling.

Exchange on San Francisco—coin ¼ of one per cent. premium; currency ¼ of one per cent.

Exchange on New York 1½ per cent.

Telegraphic Transfers 1¾ per cent.

Bank rates of interest, 1 per cent; outside rates, 1½@2 per cent.

Oregon bounty and relief bonds, 85@87½c; State warrants 87c@par.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 17.—Wheat, Liverpool, 11s, 2d. Flour—250 bbls. Imperial Oregon extra, $6 50.

Wheat—400 sacks fine coast, $2; 300 sacks choice Oregon, for Chicago, per railroad, private; 150 sacks choice milling, $2 11½. 3,000 sacks choice shipping, with storage to June, $2 15.

Barley—300 sacks choice feed, $1 30; 400 sacks choice brewing, $1 35.

Oats—300 sacks, light, $1 32½; 200 sacks good, $1 42½.

Hay—A cargo of 290 bales sold at $14 per ton, which was the only sale made this morning.

Onions—240 sacks southern coast, 75c; 100 sacks choice San Joaquin, $1 50.

Potatoes 400 sacks Sherman Island, $1 60; 600 sacks Bodega, Petaluma and Humboldt, $1 60@1 75.

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 17.—Arrived—Str. *Pelican*, Victoria, bark *Oak Hill*, Port Blakely.

Sailed—Bark *H. C Reed*, Astoria; bark *Amethyst*, Bellingham Bay, ship *Isaac Jeans*, Seabeck; bark *Moncynick*, Seattle.

Grocers.

WM. WADHAMS, WM. MORTON, Portland. W. L. LEVERIDGE, A. P. EVERETT, 318 Front St., San Francisco.

LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO.

(SUCCESSORS TO R. G. SNEATH,)

WHOLESALE GROCERS

AND

Forwarding & Commission Merchants,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

LEVERIDGE, EVERETT & CO.,

Commission and Forwarding Merchants,

318 Front St., corner of Commercial,

SAN FRANCISCO. dtf

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

NO. 9 NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

and Corner First and Morrison Streets

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

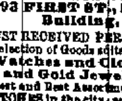
FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The ... hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

Watches and Jewelry.

REMOVED.



JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

Has removed from the corner of Alder and Front streets, to 93 FIRST ST., in Corbett's Building, and

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER, A SPLENDID selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city, are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGANT, of Lock.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere, as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER, n2dtf 93 First St., Portland, Oregon.

L. C. HENRICHSEN. G. HANSEN.

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

109 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

DEALERS IN

DIAMONDS, WATCHES, JEWELRY, SPECTACLES,

SOLID SILVER AND PLATED WARE.

Diamond Setting, Engraving and Enameling,

Neatly executed in the latest style

WATCHES AND JEWELRY REPAIRED AND WARRANTED. jel dtf

B. F. DOWELL,

ATTORNEY-at-LAW

Of Jacksonville, Oregon, will spend this winter in

WASHINGTON, D. C.

AGENT FOR PROCURING

Bounties, Pensions, Arrears of Pay,

PRIZE MONEY, PAY FOR HORSES, STEAMBOATS and other property lost and destroyed while in the service of the United States, or in Oregon or Washington Territories in 1855-6, or California Indian Wars, and for Quartermaster's Stores or Subsistence Supplies taken for the Army, Officers Extra Pay, and for the prosecution of Claims of all kinds against the United States.

Ordnance and Quartermasters' Accounts adjusted, and Certificates of Non-Indebtedness procured for discharged officers.

I also prosecute claims for Arrears of Pay and Pensions, Prize Money, Commutations of Rations while prisoners of war, Indemnity for Lost Clothing, Restoration of Suspended Pensions, Duplicate Land Warrants, Land Patents and Treasury Certificates and all other classes of Government Claims.

I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and also other claims against the United States. I will send them all necessary forms and instructions, and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims, and my fees on such claims will be but one-half the fees charged claimants.

I refer to Members of Congress, Officers of the Government and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington during the last twenty years.

d2dtf D. F. DOWELL.

BOOKS! BOOKS! BOOKS!

SUNDAY SCHOOL, CLASS, QUESTION AND SINGing Books from the Mass. S. S. Union American Tract Society and VARIOUS OTHER PUBLISHING HOUSES. For sale cheap, at the N. E. corner of Third and Jefferson streets. 3tdtf

Hotels and Restaurants.

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL.

Nos 118, 120 and 122 Front Street, cor. Morrison,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WM. M. ALDRIDGE, Prop'r.

P. B. SINNOTT, Manager.

LARGEST, BEST AND MOST CONVENIENT HOTEL in Portland. Built expressly for a Hotel. Near the Steamboat Landings and Railroad Depot.

Suits of Rooms and superior accommodations for Families. Good Safe for deposit of valuables.

House open all night. Free Coach to the Hotel from Railroad and Boats. Prices reasonable. n17dtf

Cosmopolitan Hotel,

FRONT ST.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

ZIEBER & HOLTON, Proprietors,

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING RE-FURNISHED and re-fitted the above named Hotel, will henceforth conduct it on the

EUROPEAN PLAN.

ROOMS can be had by the Day, Week or Month.

A RESTAURANT in the House under the management of PIERRE MANCIET, late of the Lafayette.

Owing to its location and construction, it is the most desirable Hotel in the City, and we intend KEEPING IT AS AS IT OUGHT TO BE KEPT.

Free Coach and Baggage Wagon to and from the Hotel.

ZIEBER & HOLTON, Prop'rs.

Office of the Oregon and California Stage Company. o10dtf

ST. CHARLES HOTEL

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNDERsigned has this day leased the ST. CHARLES HOTEL, and he desires to inform the public and creditors especially, that he has not assumed and will in no wise be responsible for any debts incurred by former proprietors of the same. JNO. J. JACOBS, Proprietor.

Having leased the above New, Elegant and Popular Hotel for a term of years, the Proprietor begs leave to announce to the citizens of Portland and the traveling public that it will be his aim to make it

FIRST CLASS,

And worthy the patronage of the people; and he trusts that the reputation won for the St. George Hotel in Victoria, B. C., while under his management will prove an earnest of his purpose and ability.

d1dtf JNO. J. JACOBS.

100 Men Wanted

With $4 50 to $6 00 each, at the

PATTON HOUSE,

FRONT STREET, PORTLAND, OREGON.

BOARD, $4 50, BOARD AND LODGING $5 TO $6

MEALS, TWO BITS.

M. PATTON & W. N. PATTON, Proprietors.

n26tf

ST. LOUIS HOTEL

AND RESTAURANT.

Front St., bet. Morrison and Yamhill.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAS JUST OPENED A FIRST class Hotel and Restaurant in the Building formerly occupied by Wm. Beck, gunsmith, which has been thoroughly refitted and Furnished in good style.

The Table will be provided with all the delicacies of the season.

Will have Lunch at 12 M. and TABLE D'HOTE at 4 P. M.

BOARD BY THE DAY OR WEEK.

n12dtf P. FLEUROT.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(*LATE LINCOLN HOUSE*)

Corner Washington and Front Streets

PORTLAND, OREGON.

L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to accommodate the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.

Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

PACIFIC UNIVERSITY.

Faculty:

REV. S. H. MARSH, D. D., President and Prof. of Intellectual Philosophy.

REV. HORACE LYMAN, A. M., Prof. of Mathematics.

GEO. H. COLLIER, A. M., Prof. of the Natural Sciences.

J. W. MARSH, A. M., Prof. of the Greek and Latin Languages and Literature.

A. J. ANDERSON, A. M., Principal of the Academy.

MISS P. A. WING, Preceptress.

MISS O. A. HASKELL, Teacher of Vocal and Instrumental Music.

THREE COURSES OF STUDY—the Collegiate, the Scientific and the Ladies Course are marked out as the best arrangements of study for Pupils. At the same time, in order to make the instruction of the Faculty available to those who for any reason cannot take either of these, irregular courses may be pursued by those desiring it.

The TUITION ranges from $19 to $33 per year.

There are Three Terms, beginning on the First Wednesdays of August, November and February.

The new Boarding House for young Ladies will be ready for use on the First of November.

Board with Furnished Rooms, $3 50 per week.

For particulars address the PRESIDENT. 46:1611t

Sale of Government Steamer "Newberne."

Office of Depot Quartermaster,

SAN FRANCISCO, December 7, 1870.

THE UNITED STATES STEAMER NEWberne, with all her gear, rigging, spars, sails, boats, cabin furniture and other appointments, will be offered for sale at public auction, at the office of the Depot Quartermaster, in San Francisco, on MONDAY, the 16th day of January, 1871.

The *Newberne* is a screw propeller of 943 tons, O. M., of 250 horse power, 36 inch cylinder and 36-inch stroke, 200 feet in length; was built of white oak, in Brooklyn, N. Y., in 1862; draws about 16 feet of water when loaded, and is thoroughly well found in every particular.

In April last, she received a new boiler and donkey pump with boiler attached, and was thoroughly overhauled.

TERMS—Cash, in gold coin of the United States; 20 per cent. to be paid on the day of sale, and the balance on the delivery of the vessel.

Further particulars may be obtained of the undersigned or at the office of Captain William B. Hughes, A. Q. M., San Francisco. C. G. SAWTELLE, Major d15d1m and Quartermaster, in charge of Depot.

TREES FOR ORNAMENT & SHADE,

SHRUBS, BULBS, &c.

I HAVE PLACED IN MY HANDS FOR SALE, OF a size sufficiently large to plant out, and which have grown in Oregon one year.

White Elms, Lindens, Sycamores, Red Buds, Mountain Ash, Magnolia, (Purpurea).

EVERGREENS.—Austrian Pines, Monterey Cypress, Leguero Gigantæ, (the great tree of California.)

ORNAMENTAL SHRUBS—Tamarisk, (many colors). Double Altheas, Deutzia, White Double, and Purple Double—beautiful shrubs growing five feet high.

A large variety of choice Monthly Perpetual Roses including the celebrated

Marshal Niel, Chrometella, Lamarque, Bougere, Devoniensis, and many others.

BULBS — Golden Banded Lily, Hyacintho, &c.

Wisteria (Chinese), a choice hardy running vine, Virginia Creeper, &c.

I can be found usually at Maj. Francis' Garden.

Nov 14, 1870 n14dtf L. W. MORGAN.

NEW BROOM FACTORY.

BROOMS, BRUSHES AND WISPS

VINC, ZAN. & CO.,

North Front St., opp. Steamship Landing

PORTLAND, OREGON.

HAVING THE LARGEST STOCK OF MATERIAL for the manufacture of Brooms, Brushes and Wisps ever brought to this city, we are able to manufacture a superior quality of goods at very reasonable prices.

A large lot of ready made Brooms on hand enables us to fill all orders at once. n22dtf

CHAMBER'S ENCYCLOPEDIA.

AGENTS WANTED IN EVERY TOWN AND county for this valuable work. Revised to 1870. Containing 4,000 Engravings, 40 Maps, and 100 Line Engravings of Natural History.

Address H. H. KEY & CO., n22d3m 529 Clay St., San Francisco.

WALKING DOLLS, WAX DOLLS, CHINA DOLLS, Dolls of all styles, shapes, size and colors. Velocipedes, Tea and Dinner Sets, besides a choice selection of other Toys, can be procured by calling on S. L. STONE, only representative of KRIS KRINGLE, corner Washington and First Sts, next to the Oregon Bakery.

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.

JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and Owyhee, and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates.

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to.

Consignments solicited. Mark goods, Care J.R.F. U.

Always on hand a full Assortment of

Groceries, Provisions, and Clothing

MECHANICS' MINERS' & BLACKSMITHS' TOOLS,

Also a large Stock of

IRON AND STEEL,

Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.

d24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.

NOTICE.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S

Fast Freight Line

TO IDAHO!

ON AND AFTER NOVEMBER 1, 1870, OUR RATES on FAST FREIGHT (on 40 pounds or upwards, not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to La Grande		22 cents per pound.		
"	"	Union	24	" " "
"	"	Baker City	25	" " "
"	"	Eldorado	28	" " "
"	"	Boise City	29	" " "
"	"	Idaho City	30	" " "
"	"	Silver City	37	" " "

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

Portland, Nov. 3, 1870 n941f

Commission.

WALLACE & HUTCHESON

PRODUCE AND GENERAL COMMISSION

MERCHANTS,

VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Special attention given to Consignments of Oregon Produce, for which prompt returns will be made. s1dtf

Legal.

Executors' Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT WE, THE undersigned Executrix and Executor of the last will and testament of H. [illegible], deceased, will sell, pursuant to an order of the County Court of Multnomah county, and the provisions of said will, the following described Real Estate, to wit. The undivided one-half of (130) one hundred and thirty acres of land, the same being the west half of the land now owned by J. C. Van R[ensselaer], and the estate of the deceased, and known as the Fulton property (and being a portion of the Thos Stevens Donation Land Claim), situate in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon.

Terms of Sale—$750 cash down; one half of balance in one year, and one half in two years, with interest at one per cent. per month, the payments to be secured by mortgage on the property.

Sale to be at the Court House Door in Portland, Multnomah county, State of Oregon, on the SEV[ENTH] DAY OF JANUARY, 1871, at 2 o'clock P. M.

MATTIE NORTHROP, Executrix,

L. QUIVEY, Executor.

A. B. RICHARDSON, Auct'r.

L. Quivey is hereby authorized to sell my undivided half of the above described property at the same time and place and on the same terms as he sells the above.

J. C. VAN RENSSELAER.

Portland, Dec. 7, 1870. d8d1m

PORTLAND

PLUMBING, GAS AND STEAM FITTING

ESTABLISHMENT.



ALL SIZES Wrought Iron Pipe, from one-eighth to four inches inside diameter.

ALSO,

TEES, BENDS, Fittings, etc.,

6000 feet Iron Stone Drain Pipe, with Tees, Bends, Traps, etc,

WATER GUAGES, STEAM GUAGES, GLOBE VALVES, SERVICE COCKS, GLOBE OIL CUPS, MARBLE SLABS, BASINS, SINKS, ETC., ETC.

Also, the Largest Assortment of PUMPS, north of San Francisco.

C. H. MYERS,

110 First St., Portland, Or

n5dtf

Ninth Year of Publication.

ON OR ABOUT THE FIRST OF JANUARY NEXT will be published the

PORTLAND

CITY DIRECTORY!

FOR 1871.

Comprising about one hundred and fifty pages of statistical information relative to Portland, embracing a

GENERAL DIRECTORY OF CITIZENS

AND

BUSINESS DIRECTORY,

And other statistical information relative to the progress and prospective growth of the City.

The work will be ready for distribution about the First of January, 1871, and will be delivered to subscribers throughout the City and State at $2 50 per copy.

Advertising Rates:

Full page advertisement (size, 5x8 inches)......$20 00
Half page 10 00
Card of five lines or less.................. 5 00

Full page advertisers will receive a copy of the work FREE. Mr. A. Bushwiler will canvass the city for advertisements, names and other information connected with the Directory. S. J. McCORMICH, Compiler and Publisher.

A. BUSHWILER, Canvasser. n17dtf

Dissolution Notice.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING under the firm name of Masters & Protzman is this day dissolved by agreement.

WILLIAM MASTERS,
L. F. PROTZMAN,
S. L. MASTERS.

The business will be continued under the firm name of WM MASTERS & CO., who will settle all the business of the late firm of Masters & Protzman.

d6d2w WM MASTERS, S. L. MASTERS.

Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COPARTnership heretofore existing between CH. H. WOODARD and WM. QUIVEY, deceased, under the firm name of Woodard & Quivey, is hereby dissolved.

All indebtedness of Woodard & Quivey, will be paid by C. H. Woodard & Co., who alone are authorized to receipt for monies due the late firm.

C. H. WOODARD,
LEANDER QUIVAY,
Administrator of Estate of Wm. Quivey, dec'd.

Portland Or., Dec. 8, 1870 d14dtf

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE.

ROCK, COARSE-GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT, always on hand and for sale in quantities.

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM, jun6dtf Sole Agents, San Francisco.

NOTICE.

WE THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING RE-PURchased the

Salmon Canning Establishment

Of Messrs HUME & COOK, situated at

EAGLE CLIFF, W. T.,

Formerly owned by us, will resume the business under the old firm name and style.

HAPGOOD, HUME & CO.

Sole Agents in New York and San Francisco: PLATT & NEWTON.

Portland, Oregon, Nov. 23, 1870. n24dawlm

U. A. O. D.—Regular meetings of Mortin Grove, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week, at 1½ o'clock, in Druid's Hall, Front street, near Stark. Members of Sister Groves and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend. W. N. UTTER, N. A.

DANIEL REMAN, R. S. mr9dtf

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Saw-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,

SAN FRANCISCO.



N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also, Cross-cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

TO THE UNFORTUNATE.

NEW REMEDIES, NEW REMEDIES

Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary.



623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco. Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhea, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.

DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal Hospitals of Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, 623 Kearny street, corner of Commercial, San Francisco, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.

The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.

Horrible Diseases.

How many thousands of persons, both male and female, are there who are suffering out a miserable existence from the effects of secret indulgences, or from virus absorbed into the system! Look at their pallid, emaciated and disfigured faces and their broken-down constitutions, disqualifying them for the happiness of marriage or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid situation thousands suffer until death closes the scene. Let parents, guardians, friends, attend to those who are suffering with any of these horrible life-destroying maladies, see that they are cured and cured before it be too late. Send them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, a physician who has made private diseases his especial study for years, and who is certain to cure the most inveterate cases without mercury or any injurious drugs. It is important to those who are afflicted, or to those who are interested in the welfare of their friends, to be careful of the many pretended doctors who infest all cities, publishing their skill in curing all diseases in a few days, imposing upon the public by using the names of eminent physicians from Europe and other places. Be therefore careful and make strict inquiry, or you may fall into the hands of those charlatans.

Seminal Weakness.

Seminal emissions the consequence of self-abuse. This solitary vice, a depraved sexual indulgence is practiced by the youth of both sexes to an ... extent, producing, with unerring certainty, the following train of morbid symptoms, unless combatted by scientific medical measures, viz: Sallow countenance, dark spots under the eyes, pain in the head, ringing in the ears, noise like the rustling of leaves and rattling of chariots, uneasiness about the loins, weakness of the limbs, confused vision, blunted intellect, loss of confidence, diffidence in approaching strangers, a dislike to form new acquaintances, disposition to shun society, loss of memory, hectic flushes, pimples and various eruptions about the face, [illegible] breath, coughs, consumption, night [sweats], ... and frequently insanity. If relief be ... apply immediately, either in person or by letter, and have a cure effected by his new and ... treating this disease, which never fails of effecting a quick and radical cure. Dr. G. will give One Hundred Dollars to any person who will prove that ... to him that the was cured ... plaint by ... of the San Francisco quacks.

MARRIED MEN,

... who contemplate marriage, who are suffering ... any of these fearful maladies, should not forget their ... responsibility resting upon them nor delay to ... immediate relief.

DOCTOR GIBBON is responsible, and will give to each patient a written instrument, binding himself to effect a radical and permanent cure, or make no charge.

CURED AT HOME.

... at a distance may be CURED AT HOME addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, stating case, symptoms ... the disease has continued, ... forwarded, free from damage and curiosity, to any part of the country, with full and plain directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars coin, in registered letter through the Postoffice or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be forwarded to any part of the Union.

All communications strictly confidential.

Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearney street, corner Commercial, San Francisco. Post Office Box 1,957.

REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE LETTER

Consultations FREE

Country ... will please inform DR. GIBBON that they read his advertisement in the *Daily Oregonian*. jy5d&ptf

LAND DEPARTMENT

OREGON & CALIFORNIA RAILROAD

COMPANY.

SALEM, OREGON, October 22, 1870.

THE FOLLOWING STATEMENT IS MADE FOR information of all concerned:

First—Congress has granted to the Company all alternate sections of the public lands designated by odd-numbers within a distance of thirty miles on each side of the railroad, excepting lands to which a pre-emption or homestead claim had attached prior to the withdrawal by Government of the lands co-terminus with the first division of the road from East Portland to Jefferson, at 12 M February 12, 1870. The second division of located line from Jefferson to a point six miles south of Roseburg, May, 1870, and from the last named point to the California line, 1870.

Second—Persons who have valid pre-emption or homestead claims to any tract on an odd numbered section can purchase the same from the Railroad Company at the Government price of $1 25 per acre in greenbacks, and upon very favorable terms, if they so desire, by filing an abandonment of their claim in the U. S. Land Office, blanks for which will be furnished by the Land Agent of the Company. Such purchase from the Company has these advantages over a purchase from the Government: The party can leave the land if necessary; he can sell the land or mortgage it; he is saved the payment of lawyers' or agents' fees, and expenses of witnesses to go to the Land Office to "prove up" his claim; he can get his title perfect in less time, and he can buy on credit at a low rate of interest.

Third—No sales will be made by the Company until the land is listed over to it by the United States Land Commissioner and Secretary of the Interior.

Purchasers are thus assured that the title they obtain is perfect. I. R. MOORES, 52tf d1aw Land Agent O. & C. R. R. Co., Salem

PORTLAND

Library Association.

ROOMS,

CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,

OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

CONTAINING 3,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOKS AND OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS

Membership Free to All.

Monthly Dues $1 00 payable Quarterly.

DIRECTORS:

CHARLES E. CALEF, L. H. WAKEFIELD,
ERASMUS D. SHATTUCK, W. H. BRACKETT,
WILLIAM S. LADD, ADDISON C. GIBBS,
PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Jr., C. H. LEWIS,
MATTHEW P. DEADY, F. S. OSTHEIM.

J. S. REED, Librarian and Recording Secretary.

PHILIP C. SCHUYLER, Jr., Treasurer and Corresponding Sec'y.

L. H. WAKEFIELD, Vice President.

ap23dtf C. H. LEWIS, President.

Notice.

MR. PAUL OHLING IS ADMITTED AS A Partner in our new firm from this date, November 21, 1870. The new firm will be known under the name of DIELSCHNEIDER BROS. & CO.

All persons knowing themselves indebted to the late firm of L. Dielschneider & Bros. will save costs by making immediate settlement.

DIELSCHNEIDER BROS & CO.,

Cor. Front & Columbia Sts.,

WILL PAY THE HIGHEST CASH PRICE FOR

ALL KINDS OF PRODUCE

GROCERY BUSINESS carried on same as before.

All goods purchased at our Store will be delivered to any part of the city Free of Charge.

We have ample FIRE PROOF STORAGE at corner of Clay and Front streets.

Portland, Or., Nov. 21, 1870. n22d1m

Masonic Building Association.

NOTICE.

AT A MEETING OF THE MASONIC BUILDING Association, held on Saturday evening, Nov. 19th, an assessment of twelve and one half per cent. was levied on the Capital Stock, payable immediately at the office of Parrish & Atkinson. J. L. ATKINSON, n21dtf Secretary of Association.

Newspaper Ink.

2,000 LBS. NEWS INK IN 50 LB. KEGS For sale by HENRY L. PITTOCK, No. 5 Washington street, Portland

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

To Brick Layers.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Auditor and Clerk until 12 o'clock M., Saturday, December 17, 1870, for furnishing material and arching with brick the Cistern at the intersection of First and Jefferson streets, as per specifications on file in the Auditor's office.

Each bid must be accompanied with the bond of two freeholders, properly verified, in the sum of five hundred dollars, to the effect that if the contract be awarded to such bidder, he will, upon its being so awarded, enter into a contract therefor, with good and sufficient sureties for its faithful performance.

The right to reject any and all bids is hereby reserved.

C. BILLS,
L. BESSER,
Committee on Fire and Water.
d15dtd ROBT. HOLMAN, Chief Engineer.

BANKRUPT NOTICES.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon.—Notice.—There will be a third meeting of creditors of Jacob Bait, Bankrupt, at the office of W. Lair Hill, Esq., in the city of Portland, Oregon, at 10 o'clock A. M. on the 29th day of December, A. D. 1870. I also give notice that I shall file my final accounts as assignee of said bankrupt's estate in said Court, and that on the 29th day of December next, I shall apply to said Court for the settlement of said accounts and for a discharge from all liability as assignee of said estate, in accordance with the provisions of the twenty eighth section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.

d14d1aw3t JOSEPH BACHMAN, Assignee.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon.—Notice.—There will be a third meeting of the creditors of Isaac Levy, Bankrupt, at the office of W. Lair Hill, Esq., in the city of Portland, Oregon, at 10 o'clock A. M. on the 29th day of December, A. D. 1870. I also give notice that I will file my final accounts as assignee of said bankrupt's estate in said Court, and that on the 29th day of December next, I shall apply to said Court for the settlement of said accounts and for a discharge from all liability as assignee of said estate in accordance with the provisions of the twenty-eighth section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867.

d14d1aw3t JOSEPH BACHMAN, Assignee.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED States for the District of Oregon.—Notice.—There will be a third meeting of the creditors of E. McQuilli[n], bankrupt, at the office of W. Lair Hill, Esq., in the city of Portland, Oregon, at 10 o'clock A. M., on the 29th day of December, A. D. 1870. I also give notice that I shall file my final account as Assignee of said estate in said Court, and that on the 29th day of December next, I shall apply to said Court for the settlement of said accounts and for a discharge from all liability as Assignee of said estate, in accordance with the provisions of the twenty eighth section of the Bankrupt Act of March 2, 1867. JOSEPH BACHMAN. d14d1aw3t

ASSIGNEE'S NOTICE.—In the District Court of the United States for the District of [Oregon] ... will be a third general meeting of creditors ... bankrupt, at the office of W. Lair Hill ... City of Portland, at 10 o'clock A. M. ... December, 1870.

I also give notice that I will file ... Assignee of said ... that on the ... said Court for ... discharge from ... in accordance ... section of the Bankrupt ...

d13dtd

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon ... [illegible]

n26d20t

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon ... [illegible]

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR the District of Oregon.—In Bankruptcy.—A warrant in Bankruptcy has been issued in said Court against the estate of the Salem Lumber Co. ... [illegible] ... a Court of Bankruptcy ... Register in Bankruptcy ...

THOMAS ... n21d1w

B[ANKRUPTCY] ... [illegible] ... Multnomah county, Oregon ... said Bankrupt who have proved their debts ... persons in interest may appear at ... and show cause if any they have why the prayer of the petition should not be granted. ... 28th day of November, A. D. 1870

By order of the Court. RALPH W[ILCOX] ...

Nov 28, 1870

DISTRICT OF OREGON, ... [illegible] ... 1870, the undersigned ... pointment as assignee of ... M. Minnville, in the county of Yamhill ... egon, within said District, who has been ... bankrupt upon creditors' petition, ... of said District. JOSE[PH] BACHMAN ...

dec17d1aw2w

AGENTS FOR THE OREGONIAN

Subscriptions to the DAILY and WEEKLY ... may be remitted direct to the office by letter ... the following agents:

General Travelling Agent	P. W. C[ARTER]
J. H. REED	Travelling Agent
L. P. Fisher (Advertising Agent)	San Francisco
T. N. Hibben & Co.	Victoria
Oregon.	
W. W. Brown	Amity
Thos. Smith	Auburn
Wm J. Eastabrook	Amelia City.
Blain & Young	Albany
Capt. J. M. McCall	Ashland
W. W. Parker	Astoria
W. H. Lewis	Aumsville.
Capt. J. H. Fisk	Baker City.
Geo. W. Betts	Beaverton.
E. Hanna	Belpassi
Kelty & Hawley	Bethel
W. R. Kirk	Brownsville
Sander, Sternberg & Co.	Brownsville
W. W. Beach	Buena Vista.
G. A. Cone, Sr.	Butteville
W. V. Pinelart	Canyon City
S. Handsaker	Canyonville
Hon. F. A. Chenoweth	Corvallis
Geo. Mercer	Corvallis
N. Martin, P. M.	Cottage Grove
J. D. Lee	Dallas
H. J. Waldron	Dalles City
David Morse, Jr.	Empire City
James F. Brown	Eugene City.
J. B. Underwood	Eugene City
W. H. Bentley	Express Ranch
C. A. Reynolds	Forest Grove
H. C. Parkins	Franklin
B. P. Gault	Fairfield and St. Louis.
Smith & Brasfield	Harrisburg
Dr. A. T. Boyce	Hillsboro.
L. Patterson	Hillsboro
John Somerville	Independence
J. M. Sutton	Jacksonville
H. A. Johnson	Jefferson
L. L. Kellogg	Kellogg's P. O
John W. Watts	Lafayette
S. H. Claughton	Lebanon
Johnson & Storey	McMinnville
Thos. Morris	Muddy
Jesse Moreland	Needy
J. M. Payne	North Yamhill
Wm. Haines	Oakland.
J. M. Bacon	Oregon City
W. P. Smith	Peoria
Lot Livermore	Pendleton
T. J. Conner	Philomath.
H. C. Stanton	Roseburg.
J. K. Gill	Salem
G. S. Hinsdale	Scottsburg
T. N. Faulkner	Sheridan.
Smith & Crossan	Silverton
E. E. Wheeler	Scio
W. C. Woodcock	Starr's Point.
G. W. McBride	St. Helens
B. F. Giltner	St. Helens
G. W. Miller, P. M.	Tillamook.
Jas. H. Koontz	Umatilla
M. C. Israel	Union
Moses Levy	Wasco
Gleason	Wheatland.
J. T. Scott	Washington County.
Washington Territory.	
Chas. Brady	Bruceport
Capt. RO. Fay	Coupeville.
H. H. Pinto	Cowlitz.
Wm. N. Smith	Delta
J. S. Conner	La Conner.
J. H. Munson	Olympia.
Crosby & Lowe	Olympia.
John Crellin, Jr.	Oysterville
Geo. W. Harris	Port Ludlow.
G. Kellogg, P. M.	Seattle
P. Keach	Steilacoom
S. W. Hovey	Tookalet
C. Moore	Walla Walla
H. Parker	Walla Walla.
W. L. Stabler	Yakima.

Terms Cash. All papers discontinued at expiration of subscription.

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Paper. For sale low, by HENRY L. PITTOCK, No. 5 Washington st.

SECURE A HOME!!

THE RIVERSIDE

HOMESTEAD ASSOCIATION!

EAST P[ORT]LAND, ...

[illegible]

Officers.

President ...
Vice President ...
Treasurer ...
Secretary ...

JAMES STE[EL] ...
L. H. WAKE[FIELD] ...
J. A. STROW[BRIDGE] ...
M. SELLER, ...
TYLER WOOD ...

FOR MAPS, PAMPHL[ETS] ... apply to

RUSSELL & FERRY,

Real Estate Brokers

ST. CHARLES HOTEL BUILDING

PORTLAND, OREGON

VOL X.

The Daily Oregonian

[illegible]

Professional Cards.

DR. CHS. SCHUMACHER, Physician, Surgeon and A[ccoucheur] ...

DR. H. McKINNELL

HOMŒOPATH[IC] ...

DR. MARY A. THOMPSON, PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR ...

Law Cards.

GIBBS & UPTON,

Attorneys and Counsellors-at-Law.

ODD FELLOWS' BUILDING,

First and Alder sts., Portland ...

ALA[NSON] SMITH,

Attorney & Counsellor-at-Law ...

W. W. CHAPMAN,

Attorney-at-Law,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

BENJ. ...

COLLECTOR OF C...

Searcher of R...

OFFICE—102 First St., ...

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS, OR[EGON].

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

Attorneys & Counsellors at Law, And Solicitors in Bankruptcy ...

JAMES F. BROWN,

Attorney and Counsellor-at-Law, and Notary Public, EUGENE CITY, OREGON

OFFICE OF JUSTICE OF THE PEACE, NORTH PORTLAND PRECINCT.

SAM A. MORELAND, ...

THOS. J. DRYER,

NOTARY PUBLIC

FOR MULTNOMAH COUNTY

New York.

J. M. KEELER,

OREGON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY,

AND SHIPPING OFFICE

84 SOUTH ST.

NEW YORK CITY

CHARLES DIMON.

COMMISSION MERCHANT

Buying, Selling and Forwarding all Kinds of Merchandise

Business Cards.

HACKETT & CLARK,

BUILDERS AND CONTRACTORS

HUNTINGTON & BELLIOS,

Plain and Ornamental Plasterers

GEO. H. HIMES

WILL

PRINT

Books, Pamphlets, Bill Heads, Letter Heads, Cards, Programmes, Posters and Law Blanks of all kinds at Chicago prices, freight added. All kinds of Blank Books made to order.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®